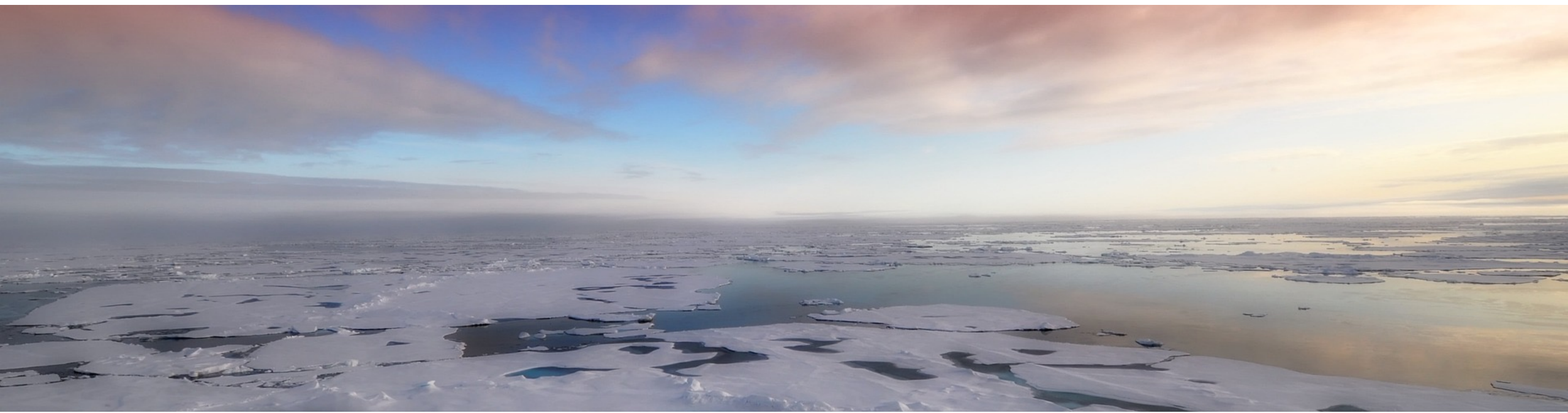


POOLPUZZEL WORKSHOP

Mieke Sterken, International Polar Foundation

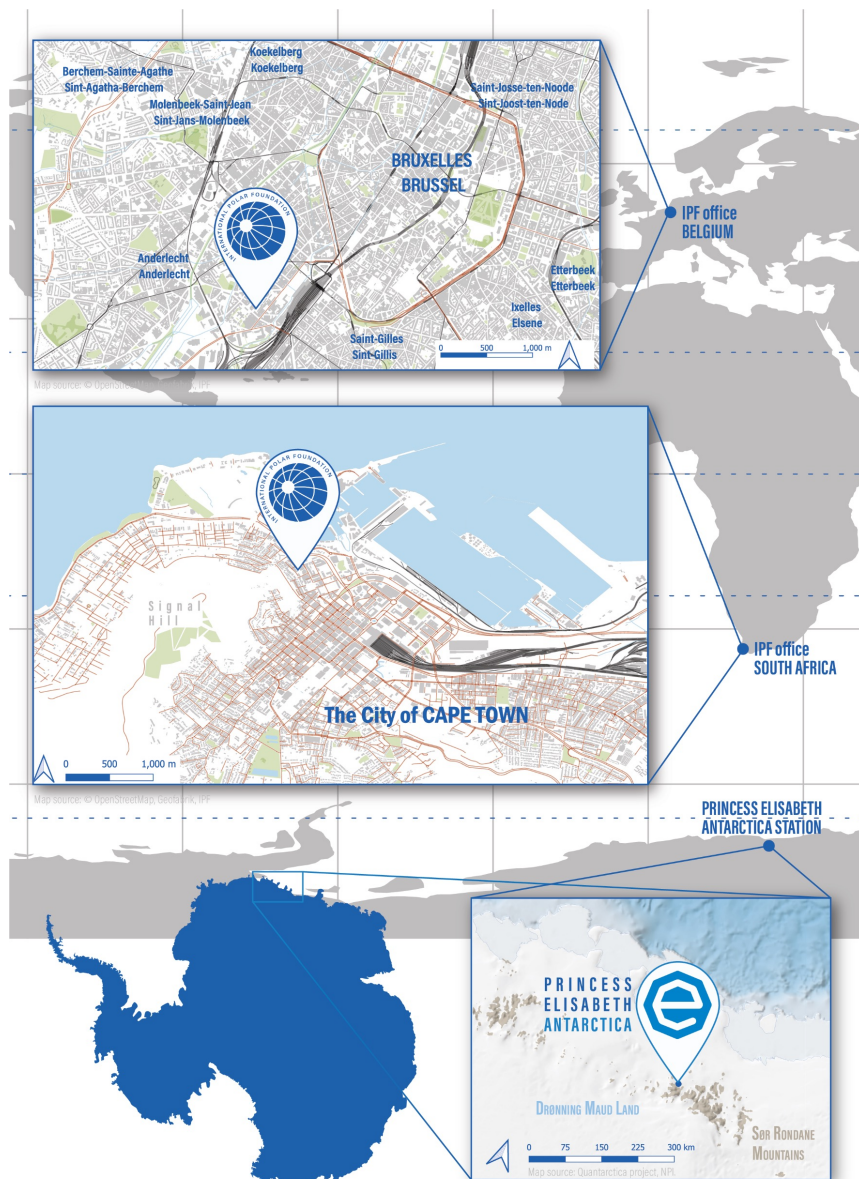


Zaterdag 25 maart, 2023

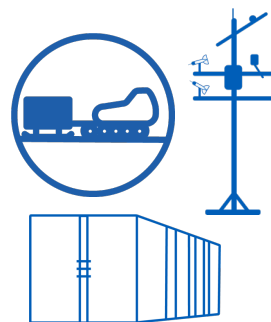
VLA-congres, AP Hogeschool Antwerpen



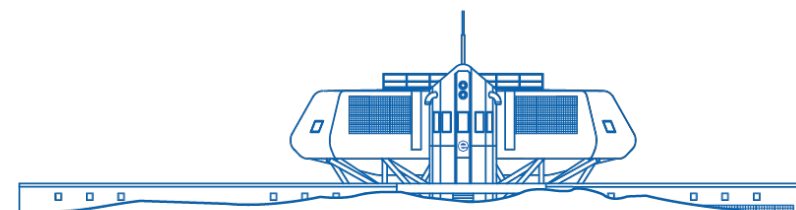
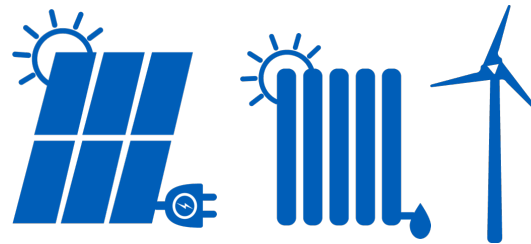
Wie zijn we?



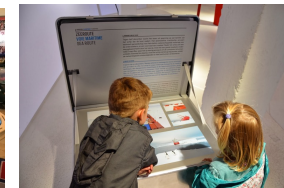
- ONDERSTEUNING van poolwetenschappen



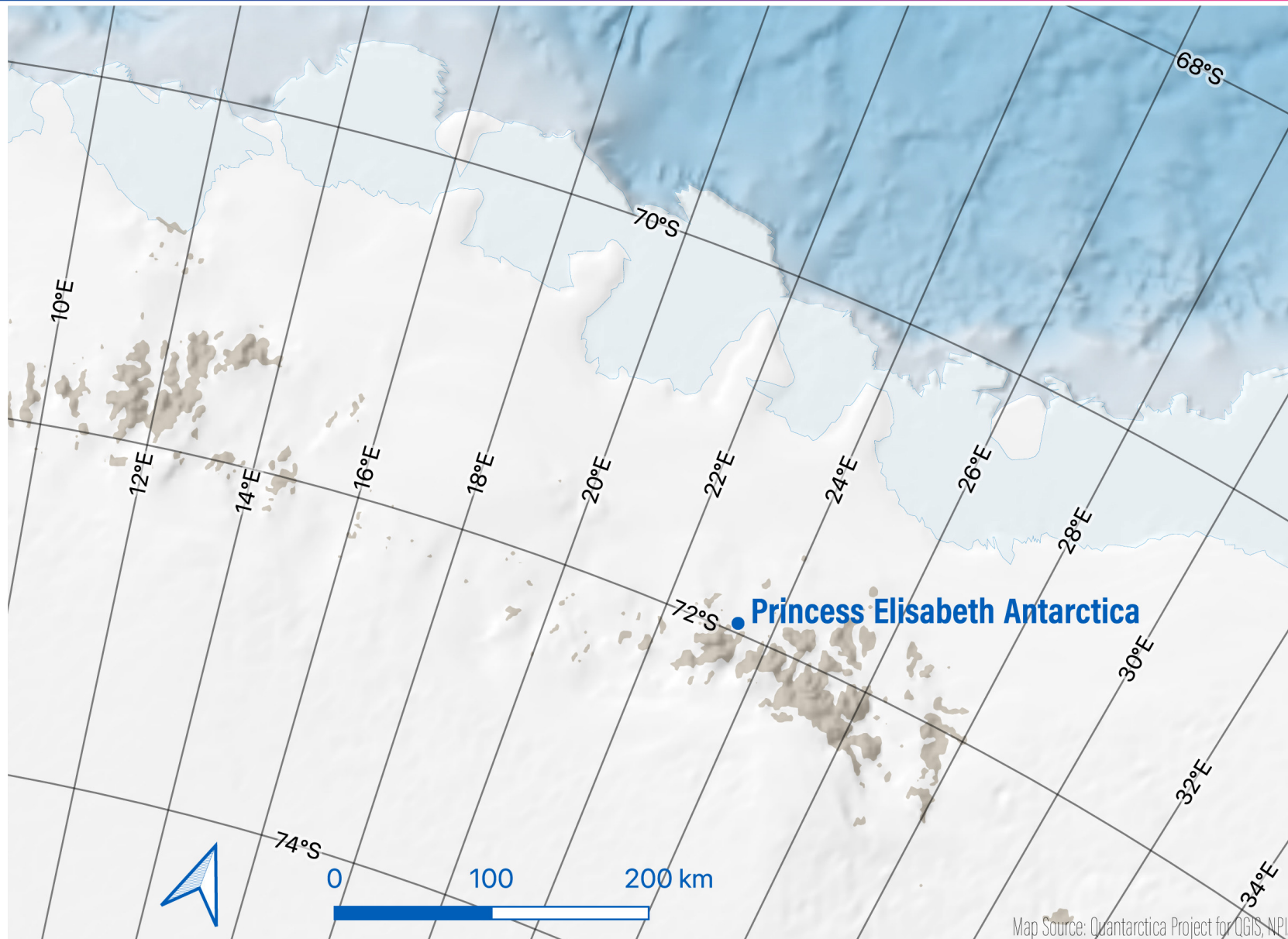
- DEMONSTRATIE van duurzamer onderzoek



- EDUCATIE & outreach



Wie zijn we?







Deel I: Arctica – Antarctica : situering

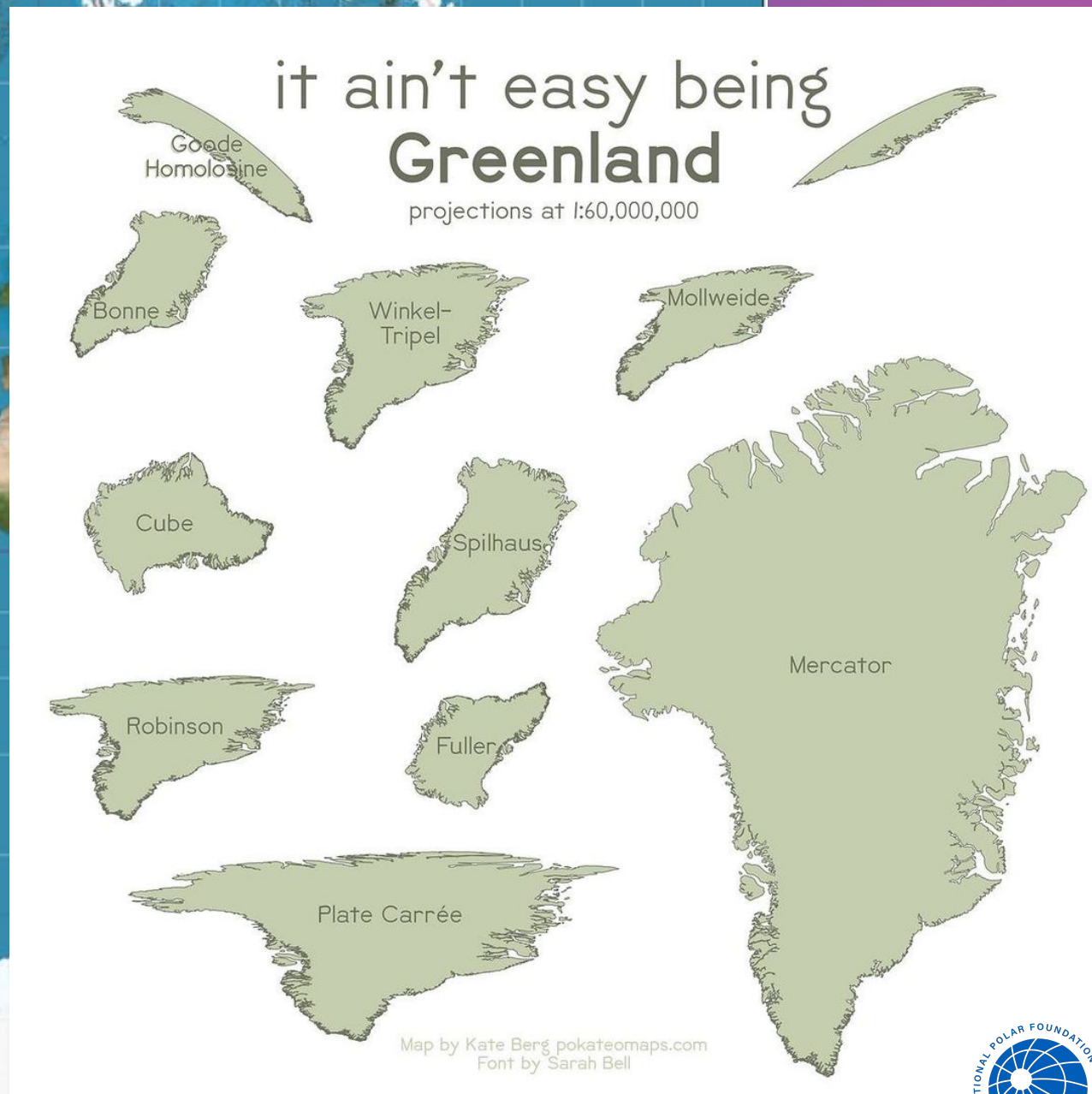


Mercatorprojectie

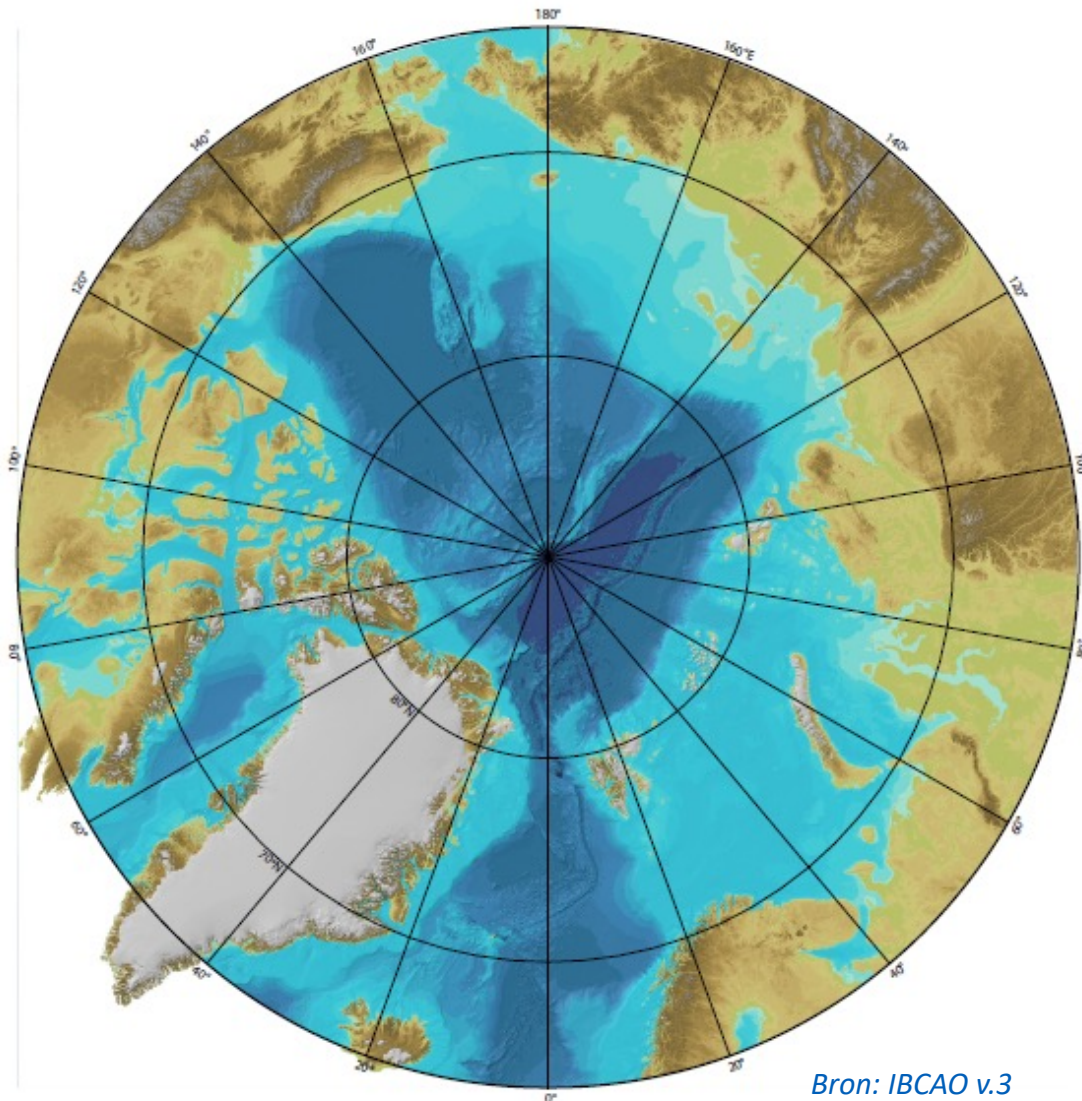
(geen correcte weergave van de oppervlaktes: wegens projectie van een bol op een plat vlak –

Antarctica en Groenland zien er veel te groot uit en hebben een andere vorm)

Bron kaart: CBCnews

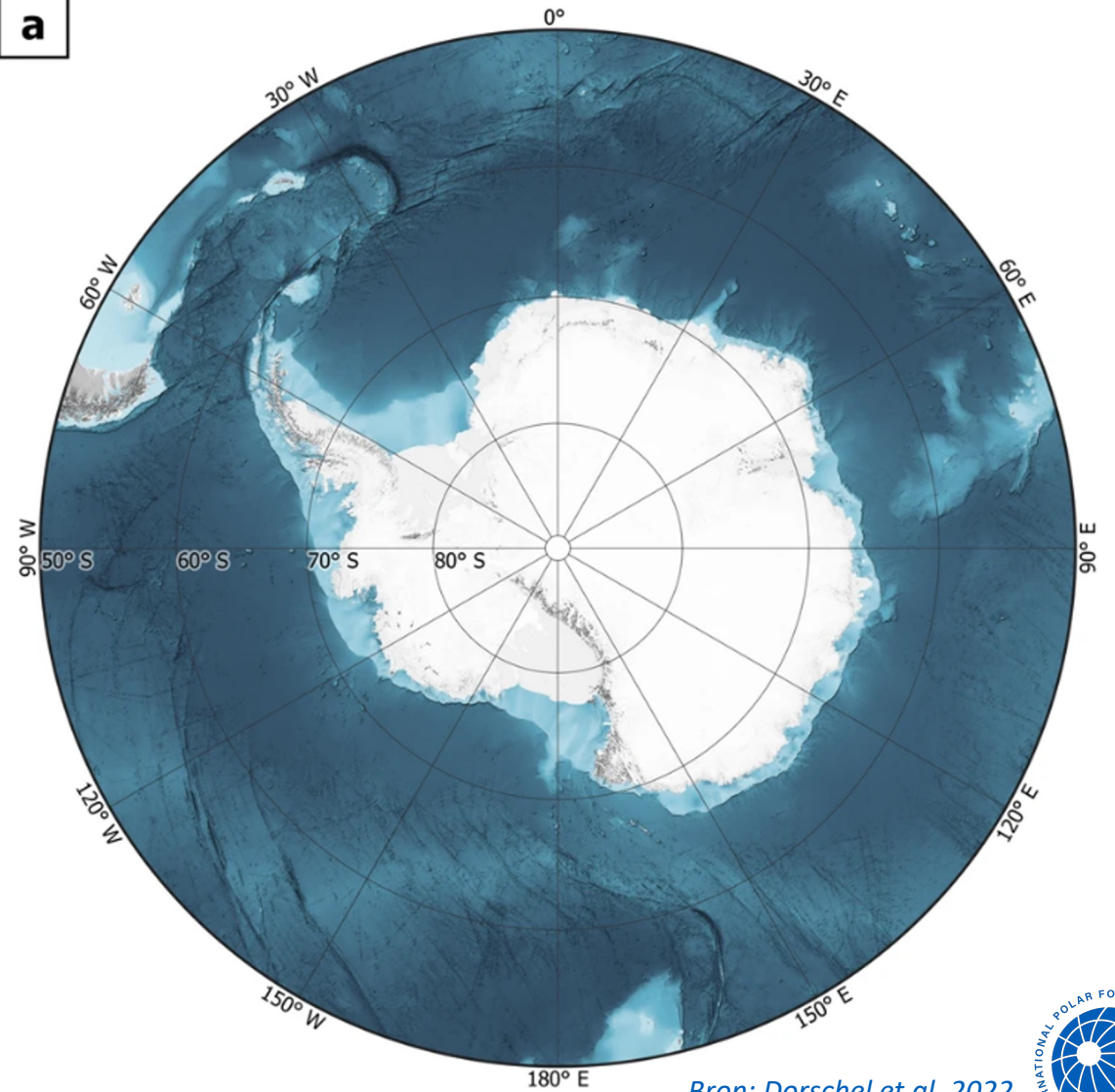


Lokalisering



Bron: IBCAO v.3

a

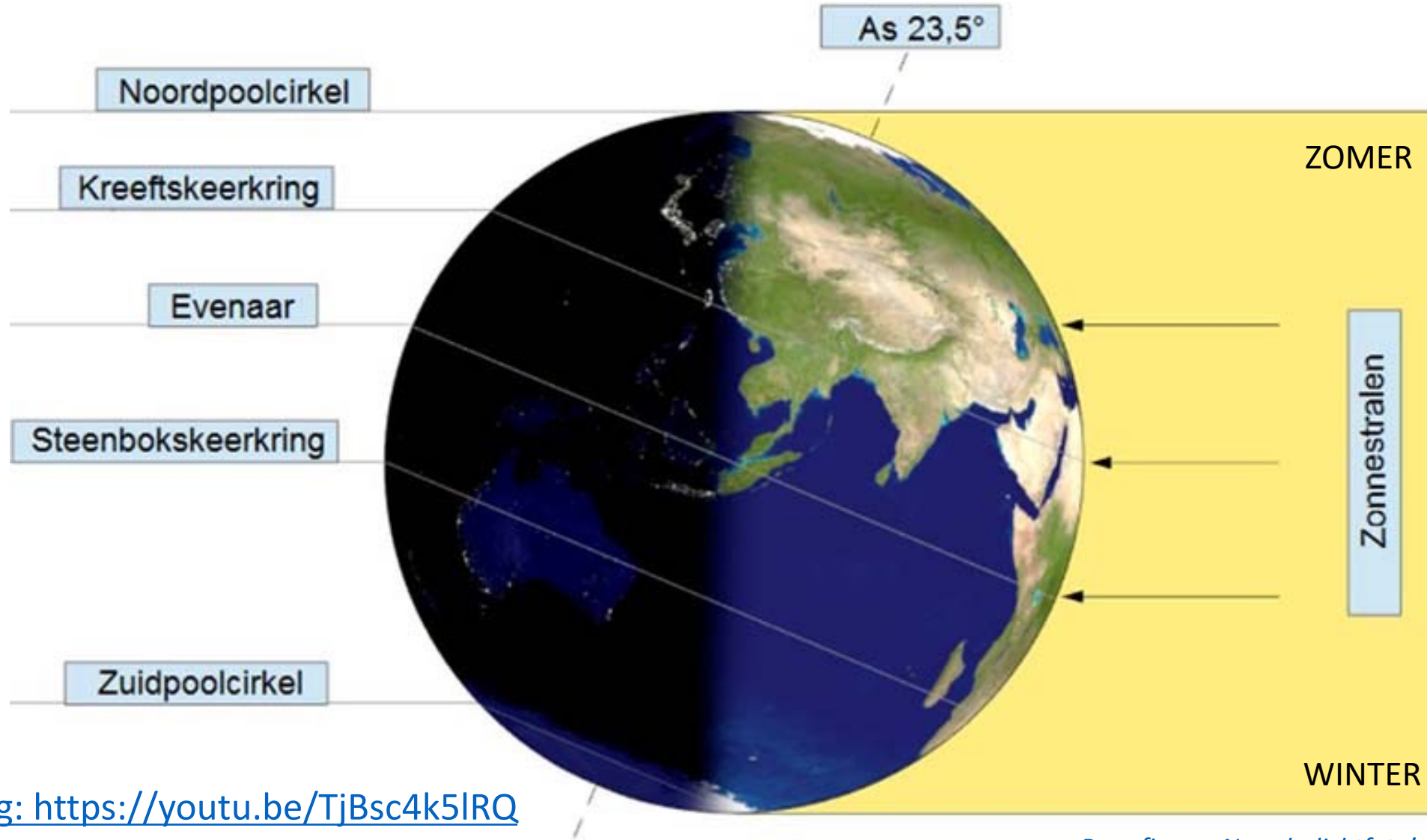


Bron: Dorschel et al. 2022



Lokalisering: etymologie + seizoenen & dag-nacht variaties

Etymologie:
Arctica
Antarctica



Meer uitleg: <https://youtu.be/TjBsc4k5lRQ>

Bron figuur: Noorderlichtfoto's



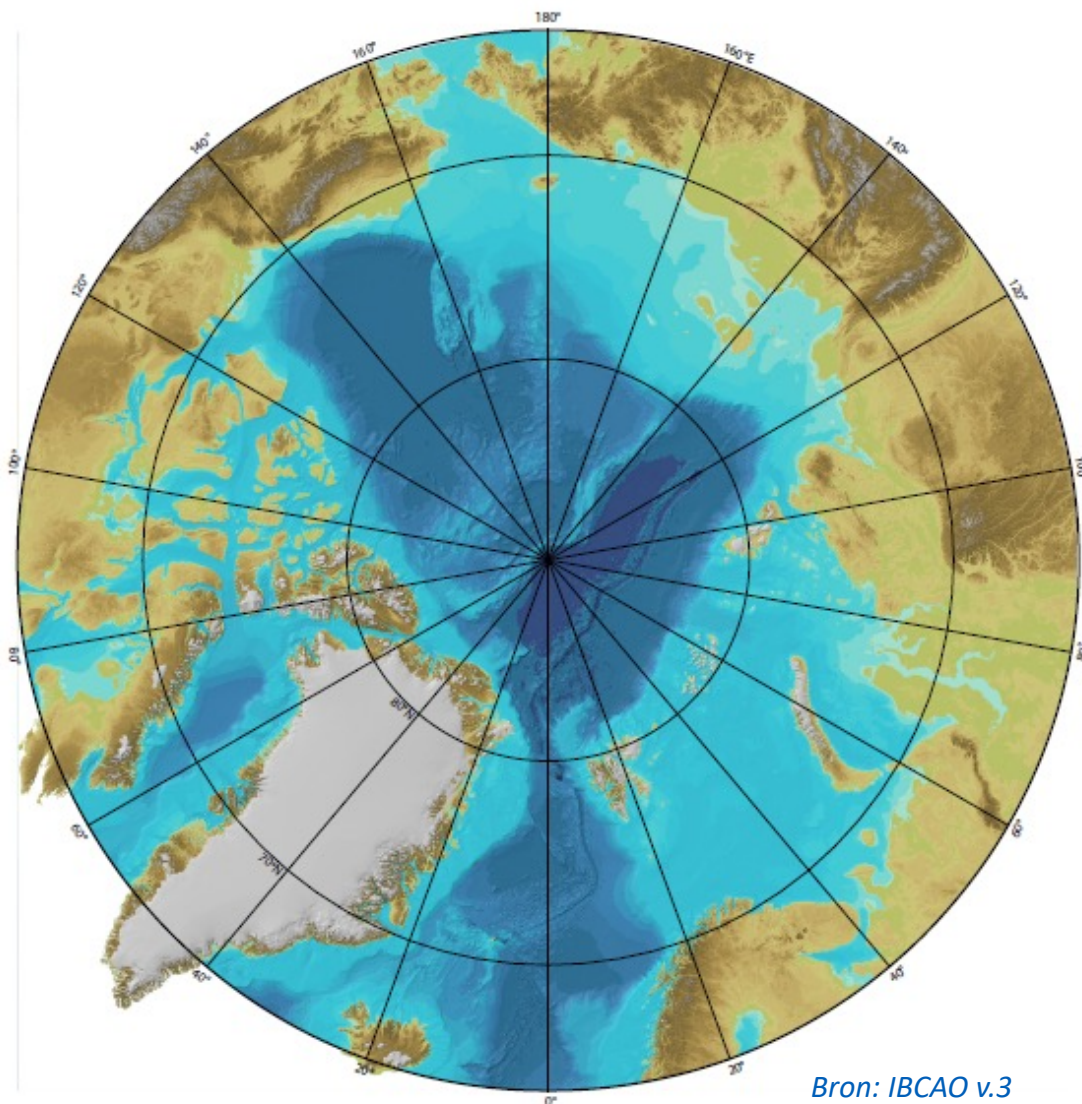
Lokalisering: etymologie + seizoenen & dag-nacht variaties

Poolnacht - Pooldag:
Ten noorden/zuiden van de poolcirkels
($66^{\circ}33'$ N & Z)

‘middernachtzon’

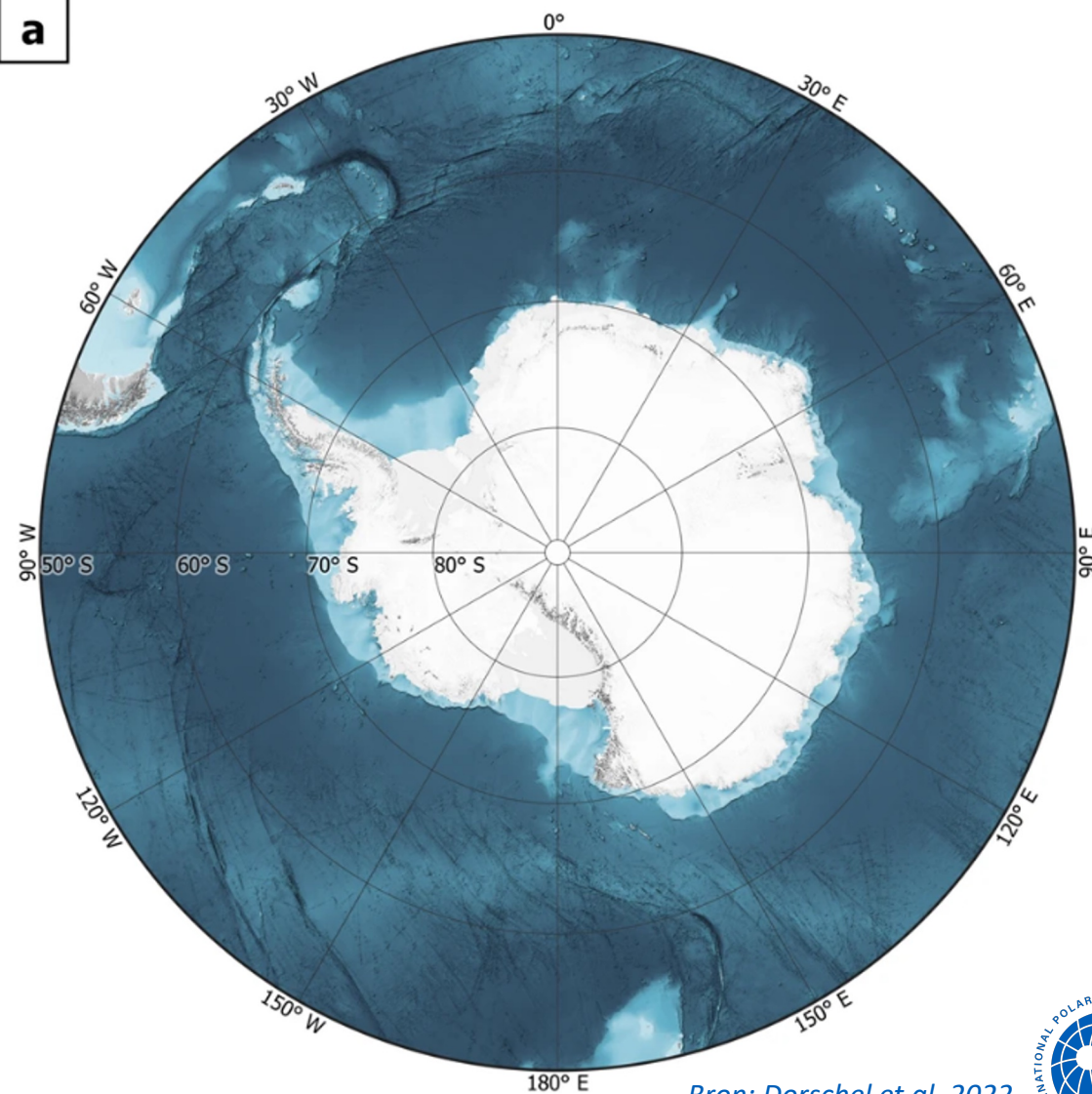


Morfologie



Bron: IBCAO v.3

a

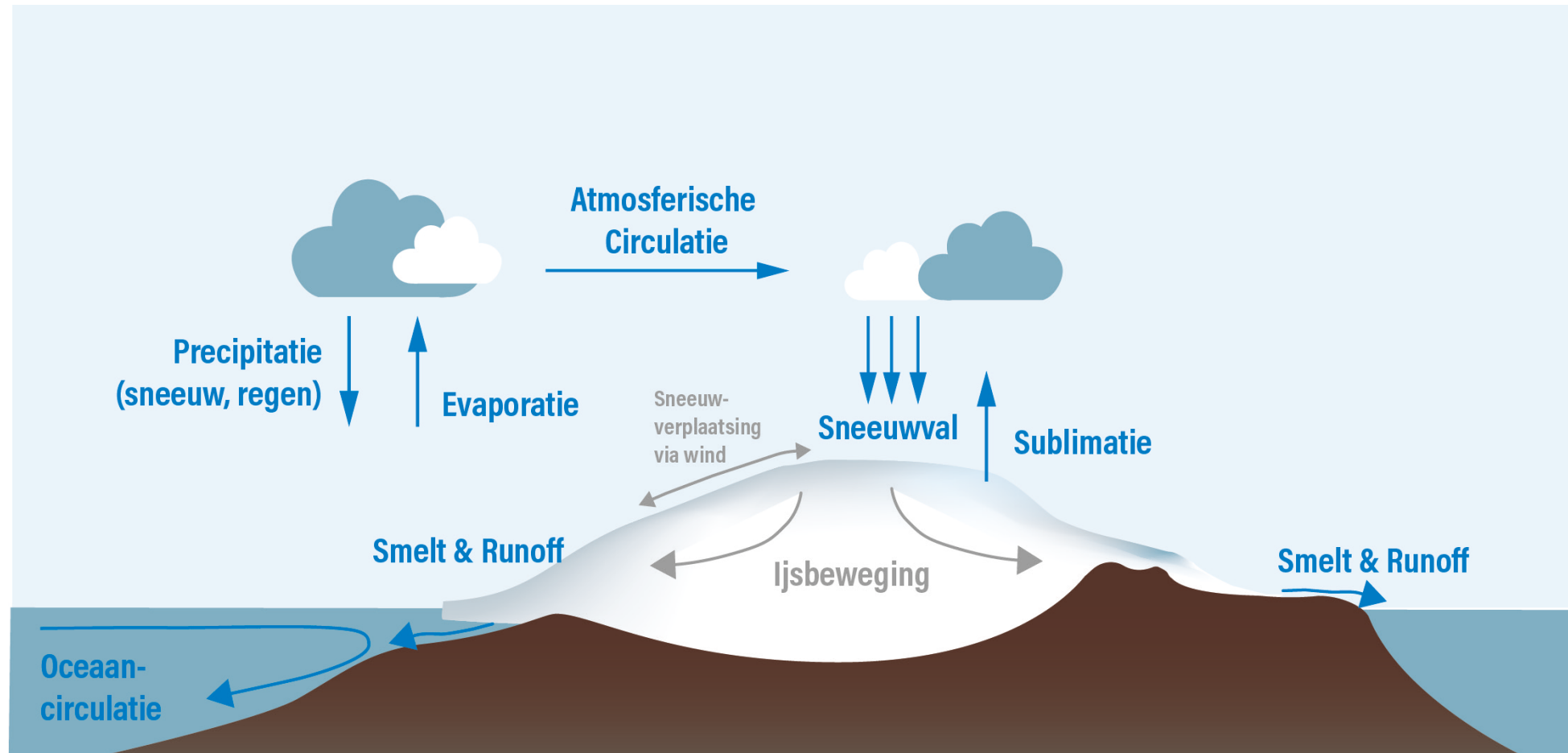


Bron: Dorschel et al. 2022



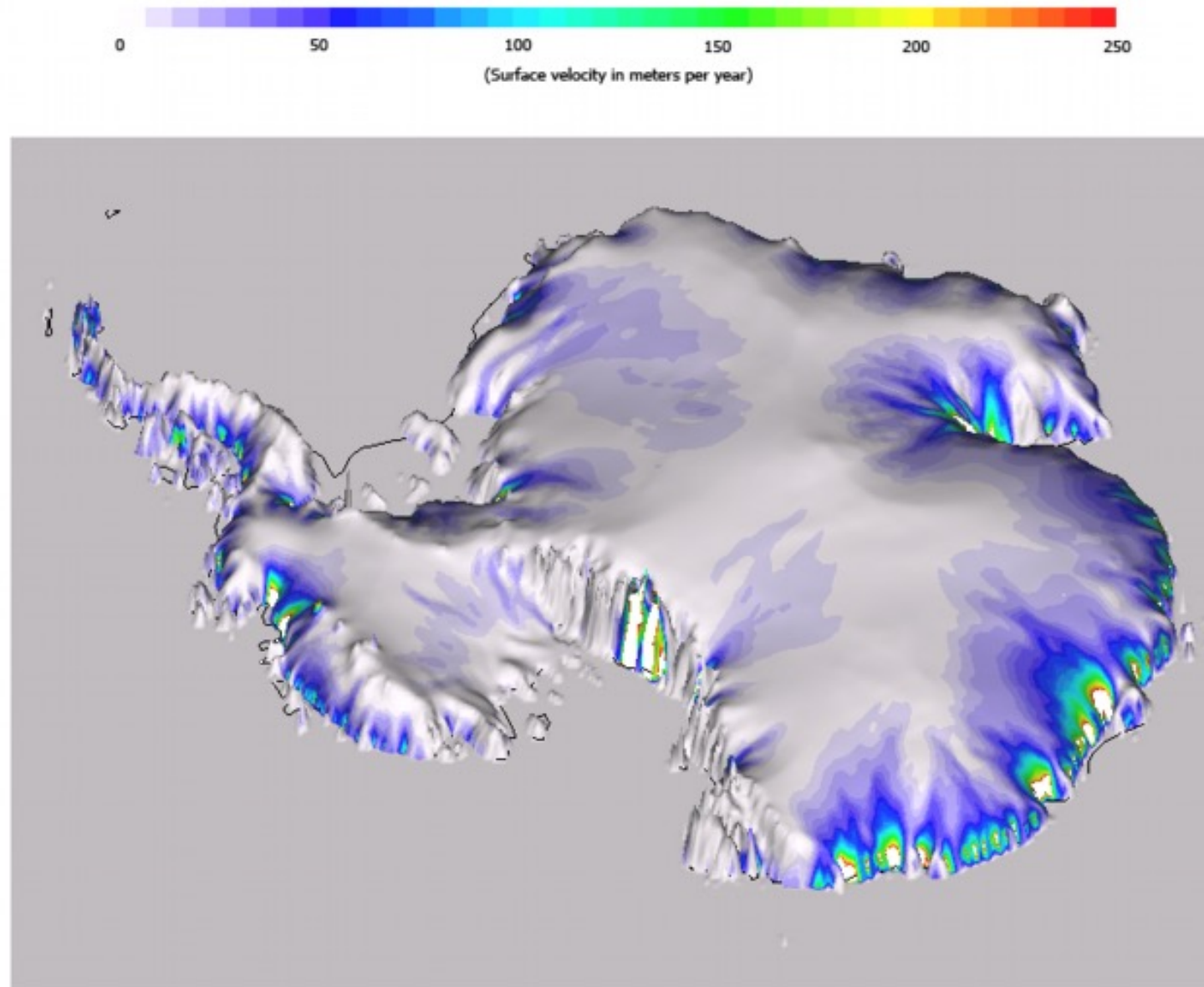
Drie soorten ijs:

Ijskap: actief onderdeel van het klimaat-oceaansysteem



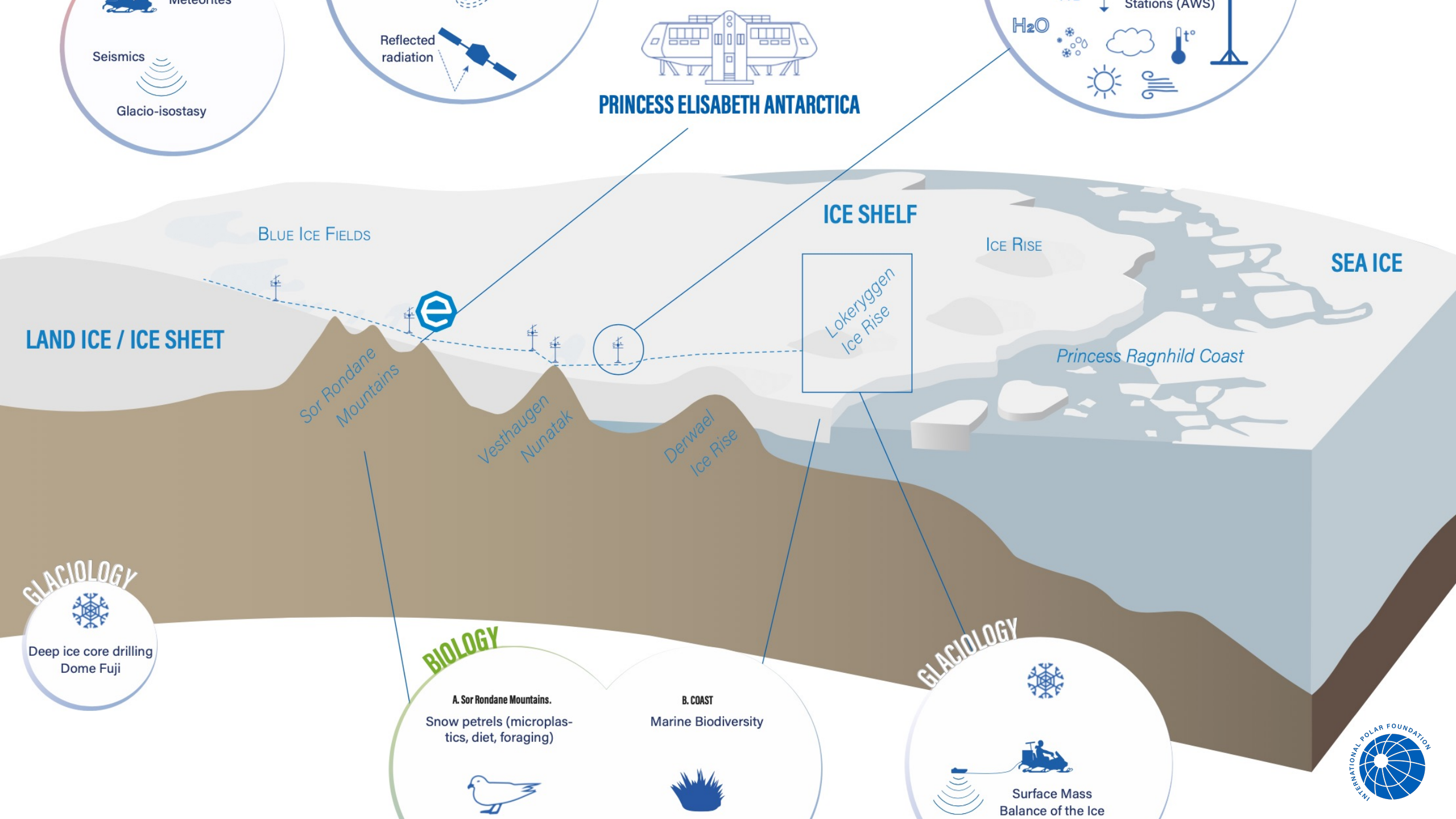
Figuur: IPF

3D image of Antarctica + speed of ice flow (m/yr)



*Bron: Interactive System
for Ice Sheet Simulation*













Claude Lorius: Pioneering French climate change scientist dies aged 91

🕒 18 hours ago



Climate change



GETTY IMAGES

Glaciologist Claude Lorius, seen here in Paris in 2011, once said: "I did not choose science, I chose adventure"

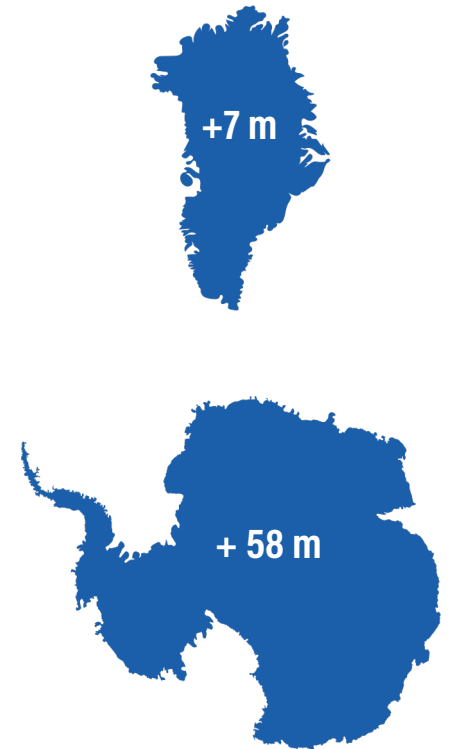
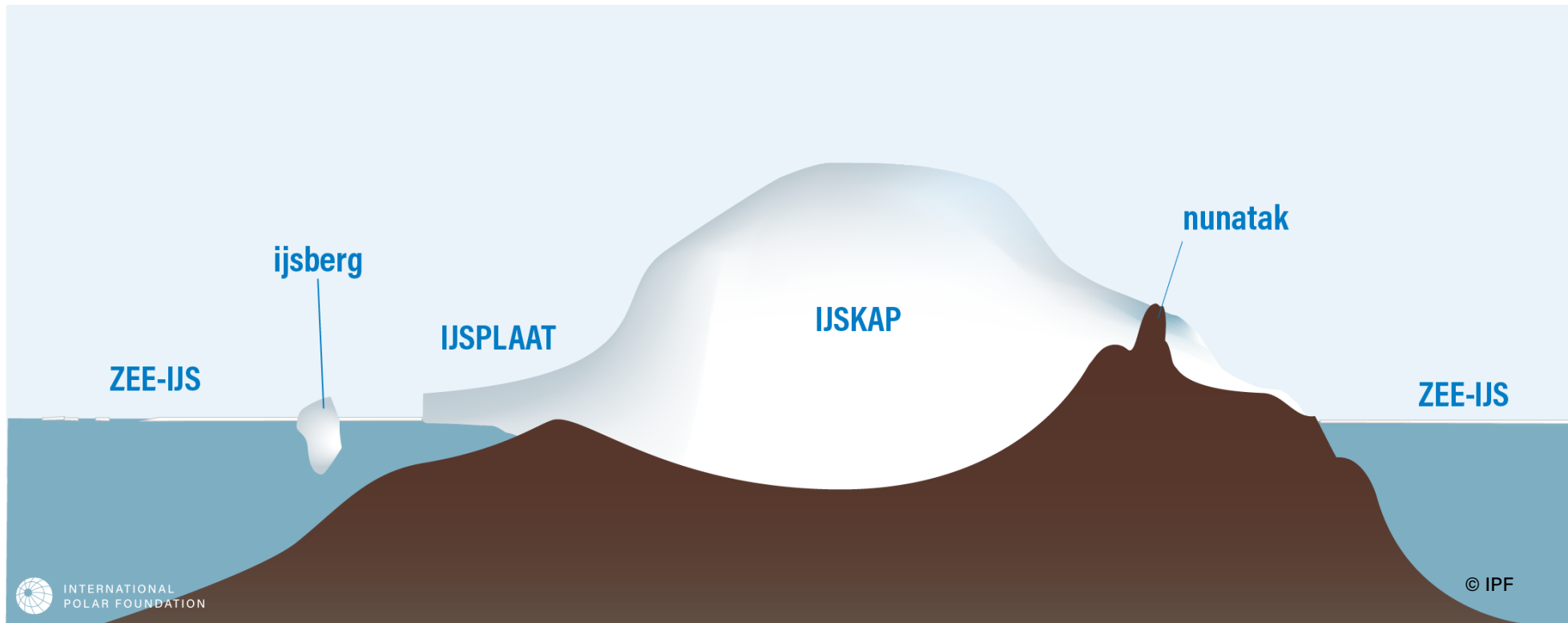


Bron foto: Santa Fe Institute





Poolgebieden: “kanaries & versnellers”



Oostende: zeespiegel sinds jaren '90: +6 cm

'worst case' IPCC voorspelling: België tegen 2100: +80 cm



Ijskap: actief onderdeel van het klimaat-oceaansysteem



GROENLAND IJSKAP:

mei 2002- aug 2016:
verlies van **281 GT/jaar**
Totaal verlies over 14
jaar: **3748 GT**

= 2500  per sec

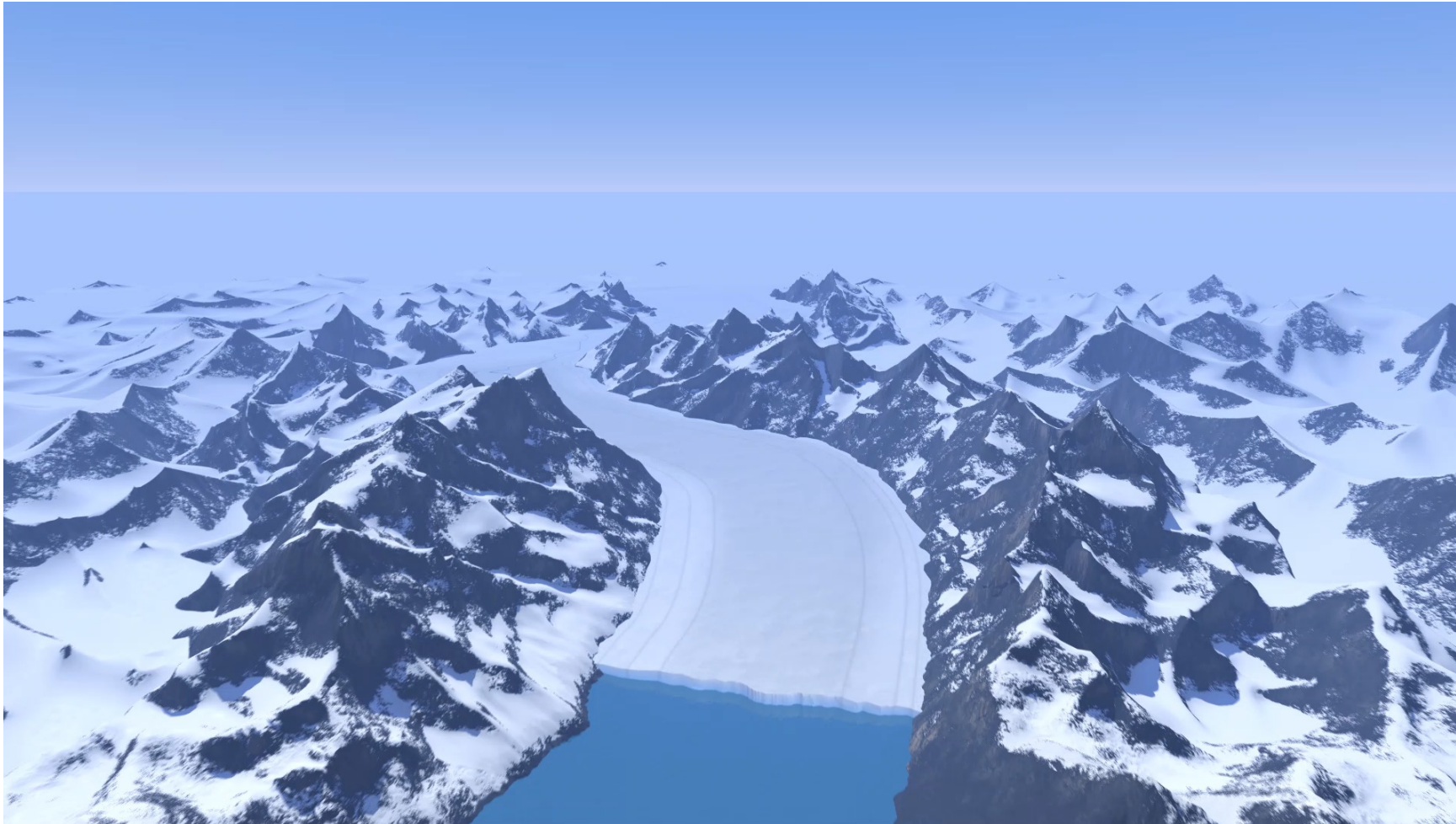
= 5,5  per uur

Bron: GRACE



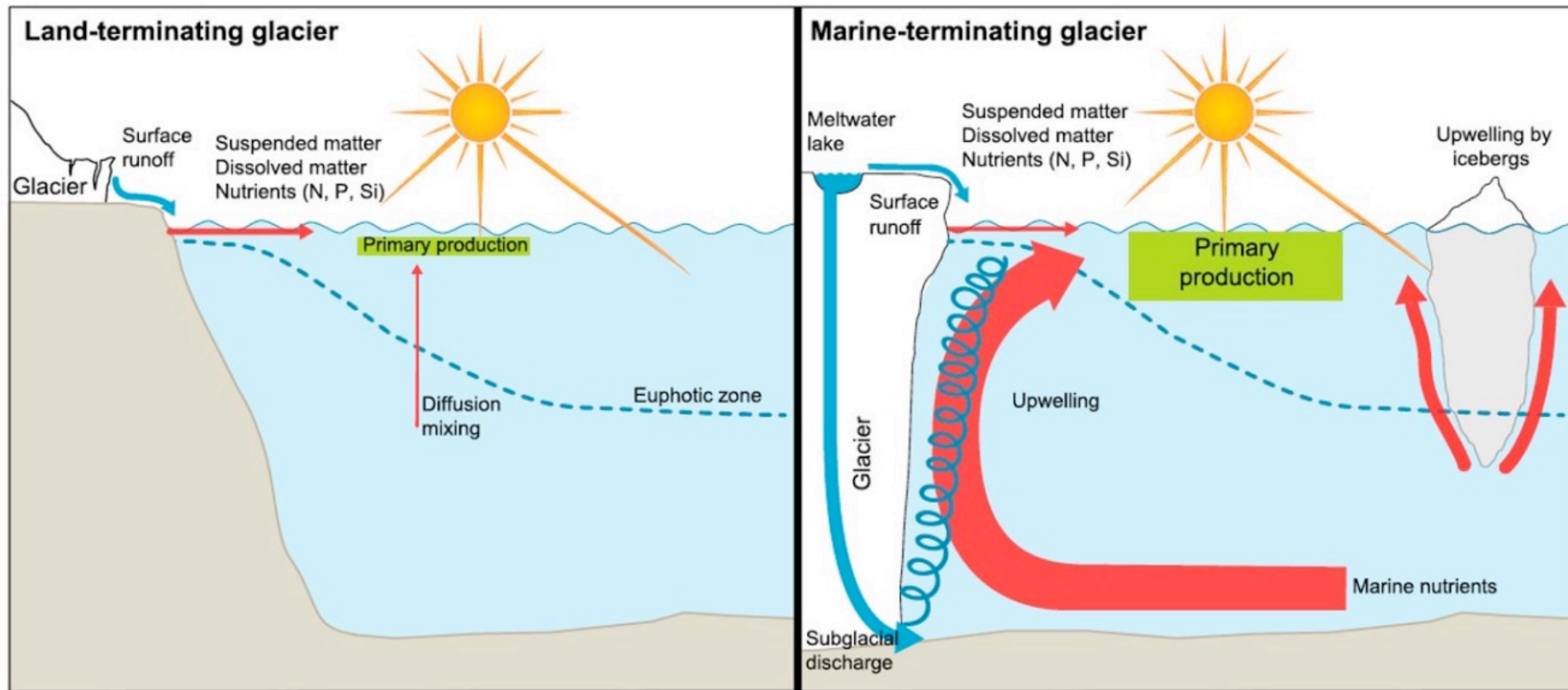


Ijskap: actief onderdeel van het klimaat-oceaansysteem



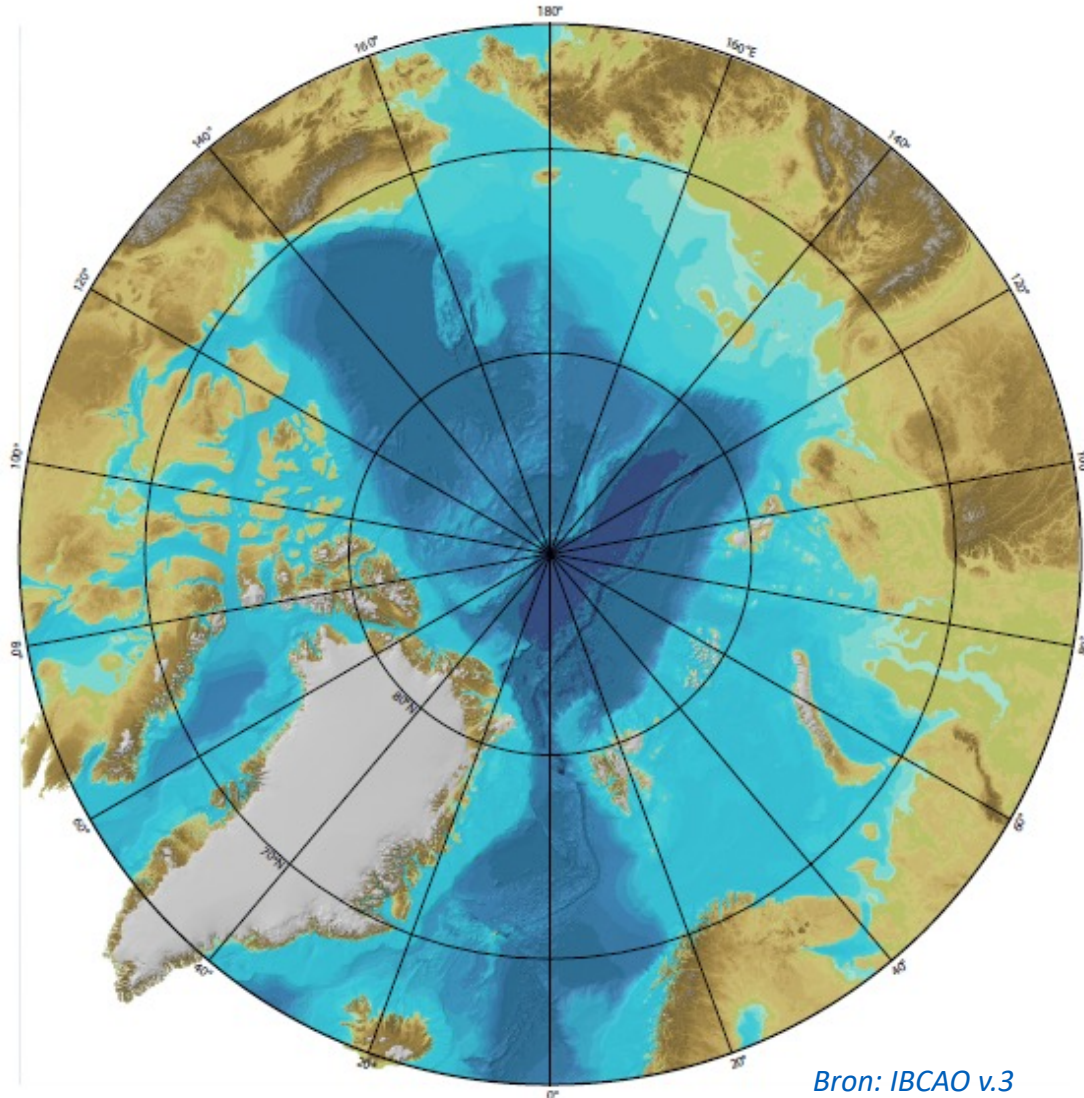


Ijskap: actief onderdeel van het klimaat-oceaansysteem





ZEEIJS:



Bron: IBCAO v.3

Klimaat: kanaries & versnellers

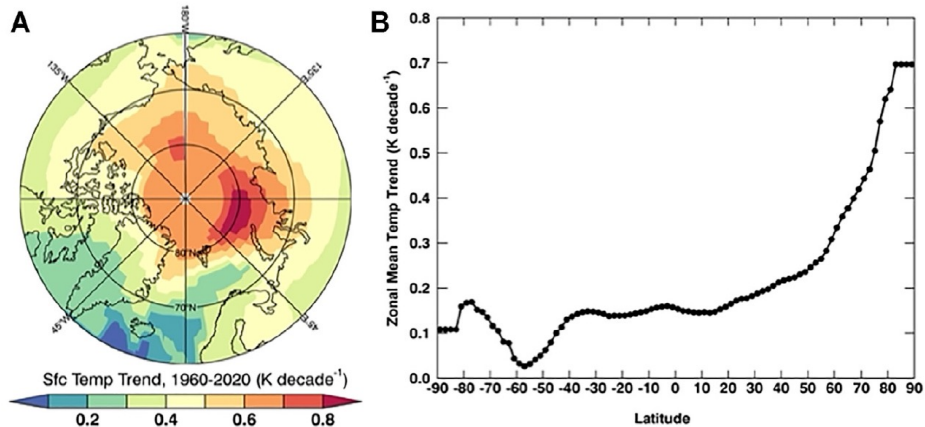
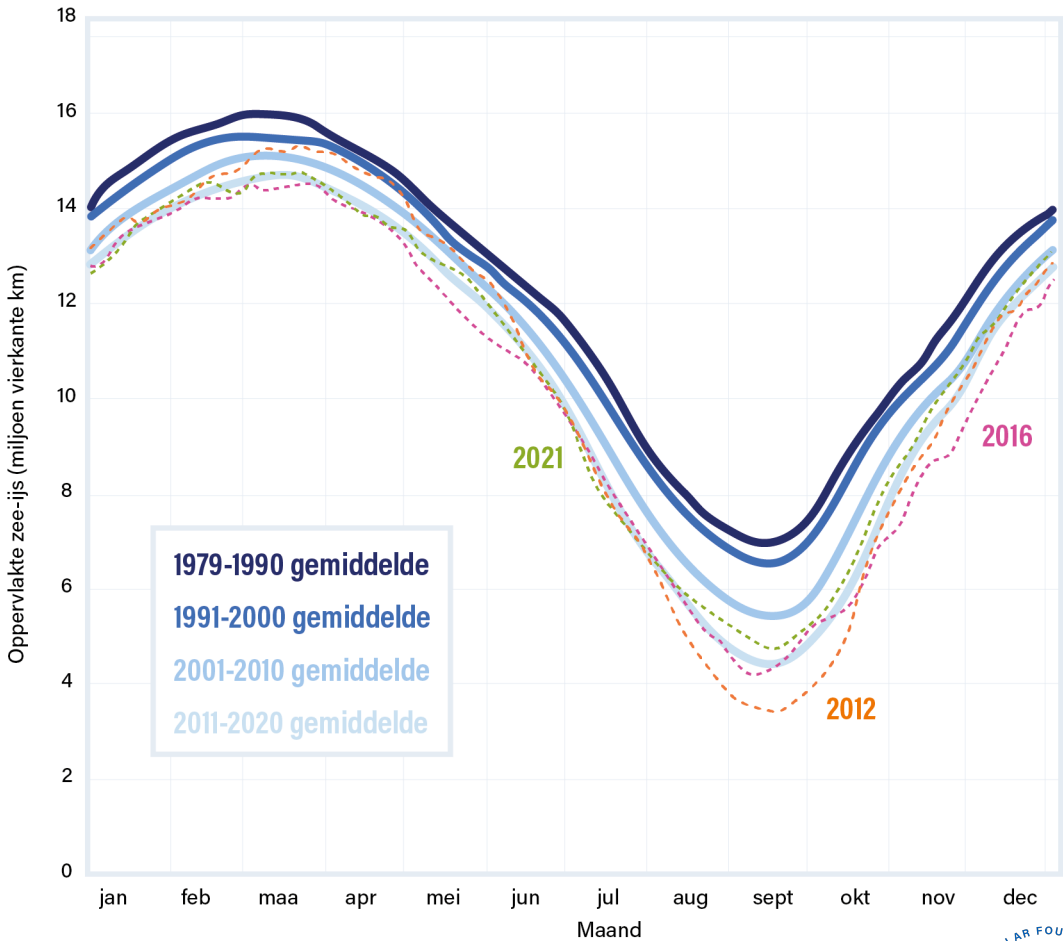


FIGURE 1 | Arctic and zonal mean linear surface temperature trends since 1960. **(A)** The spatial pattern of the surface temperature trend at 2° × 2° resolution and **(B)** the zonal mean surface temperature trend (K decade⁻¹) assessed by applying a ordinary least squares fit linear regression to the GISTEMP time series (Lenssen et al., 2019; GISTEMP Team 2021).

Bron: Taylor et al. 2022 – Frontiers in Earth Science

Arctische zeeijsoppervlakte sinds 1979
(oceanoppervlakte bedekt met minstens 15% zee-ijs)



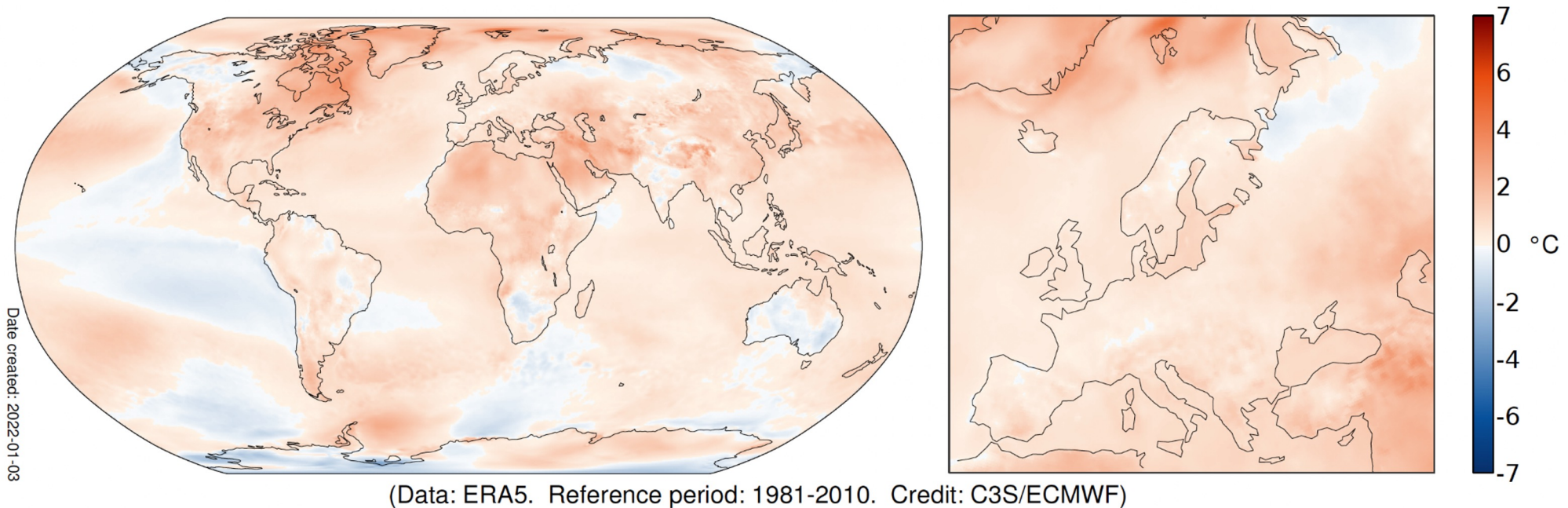
Bron: International Polar Foundation - IPF; figuur aangepast uit NSIDC.org (ChArctic v3.3.8 Interactive Sea Ice Graph)





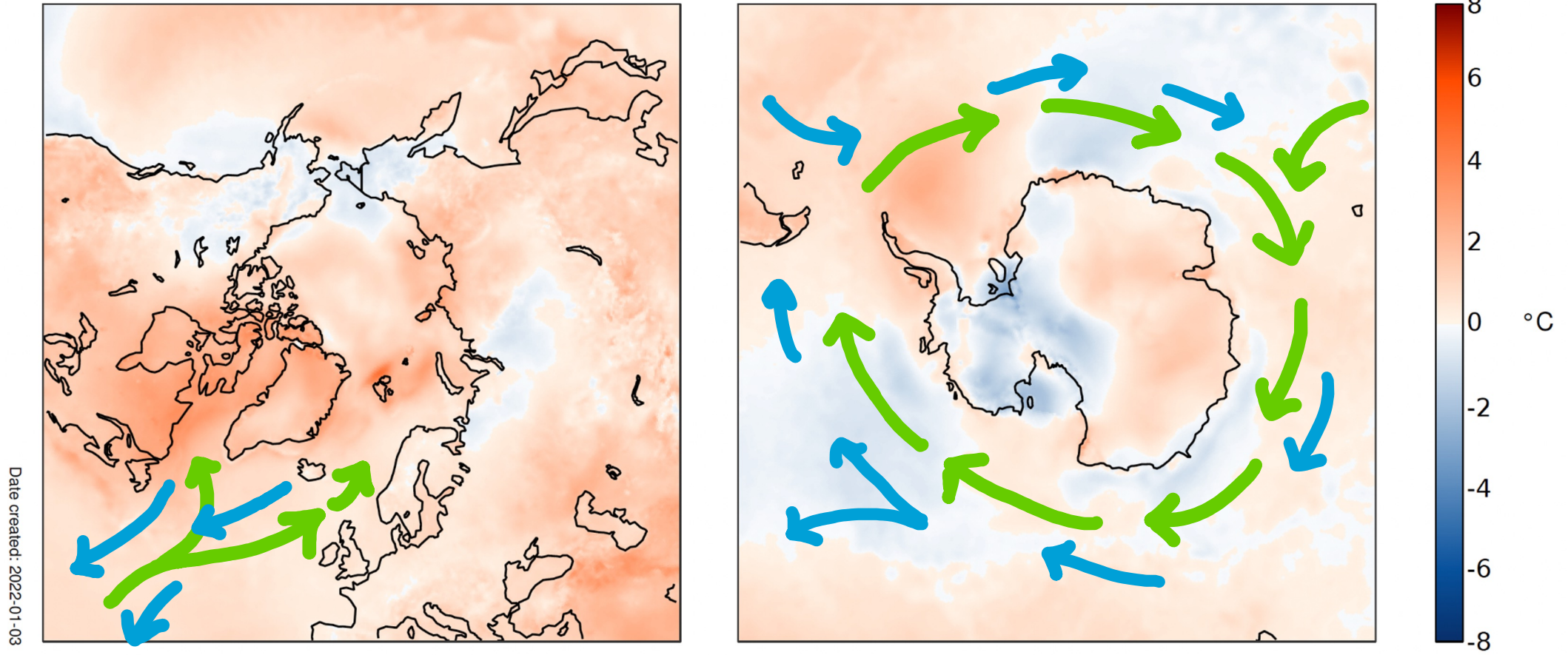
Poolgebieden: “kanaries & versnellers”

Surface air temperature anomaly for January 2021 to December 2021





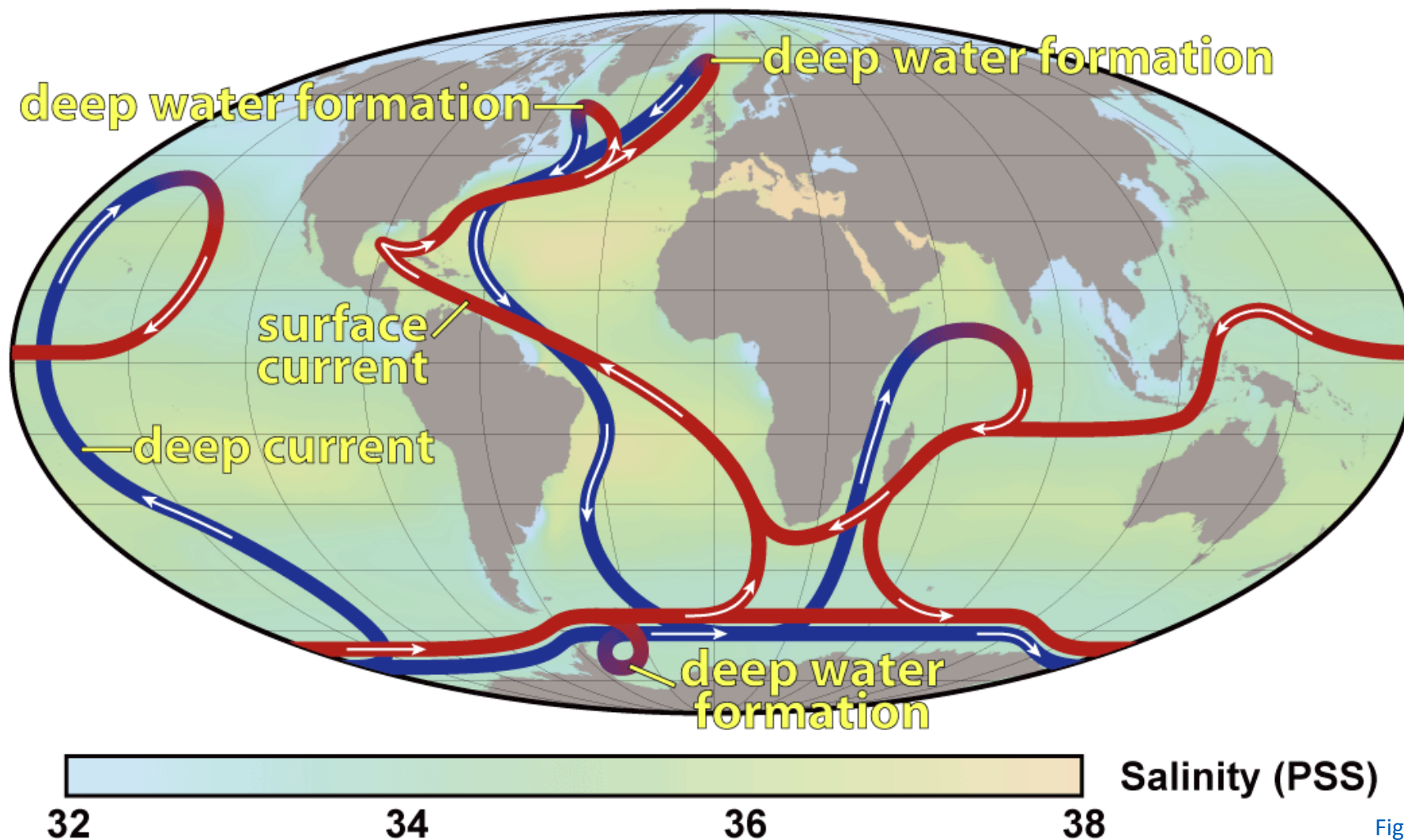
Surface air temperature anomaly for January 2021 to December 2021



(Data: ERA5. Reference period: 1981-2010. Credit: C3S/ECMWF)



Thermohaline Circulation



Figuur: NASA



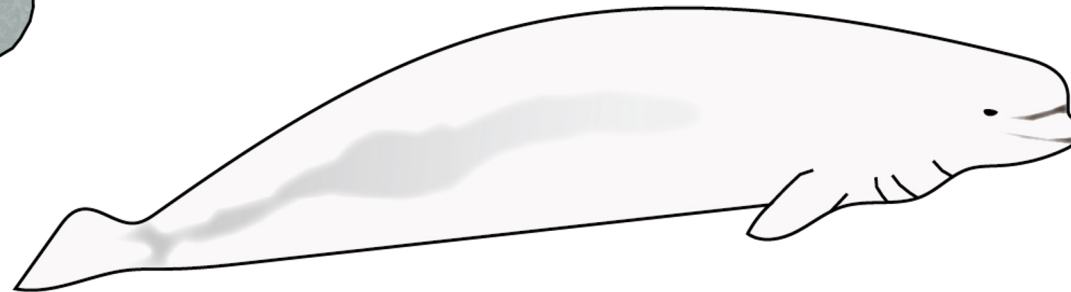
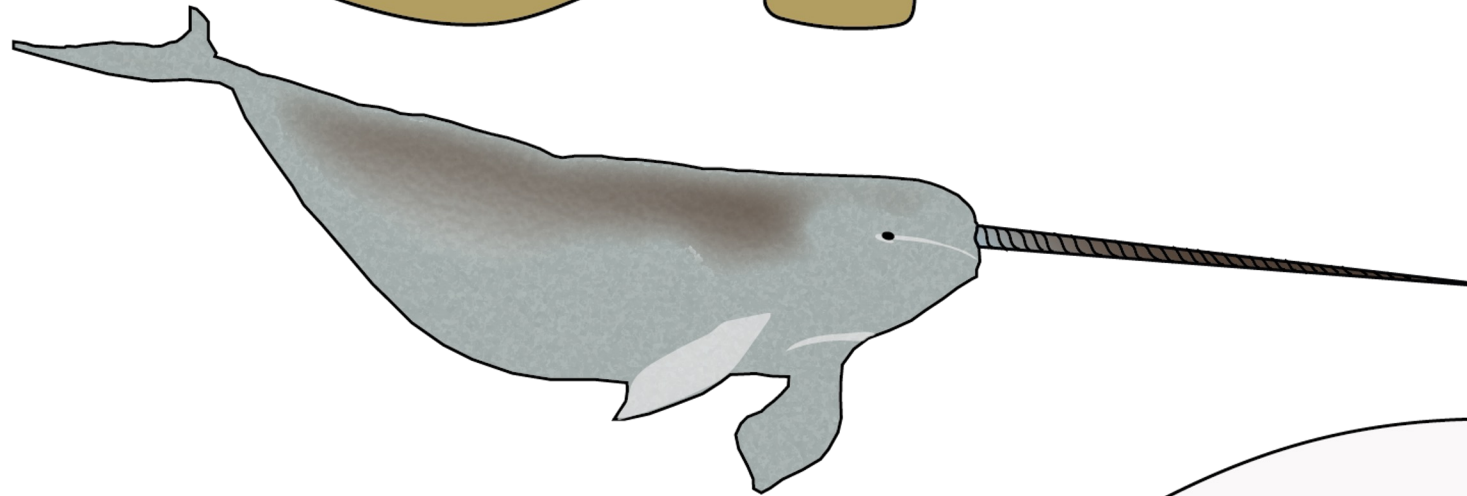
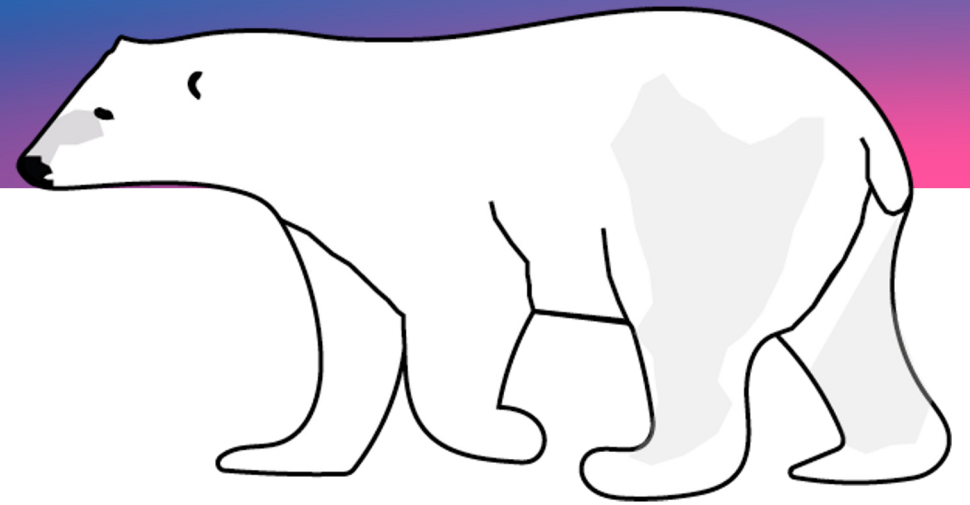
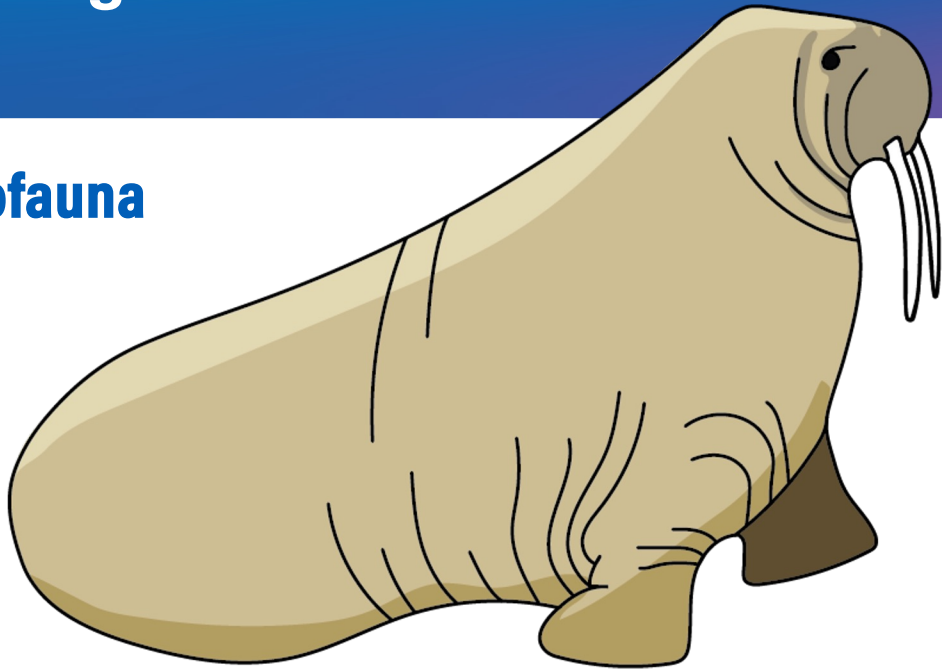


Albedo

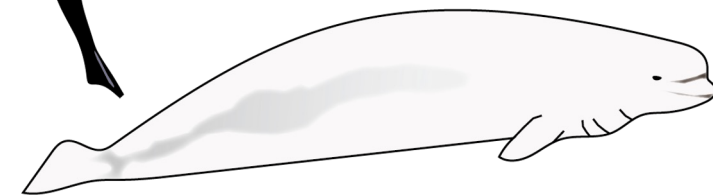
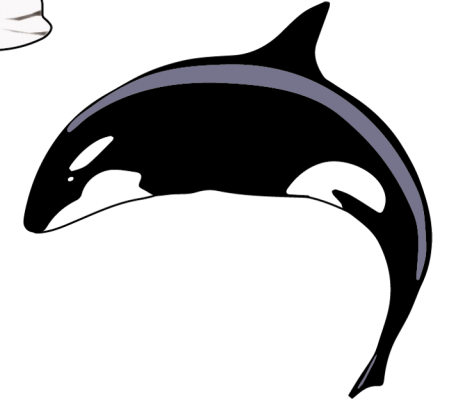
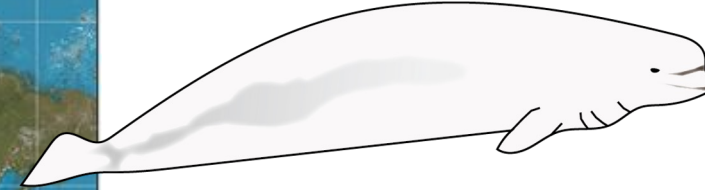
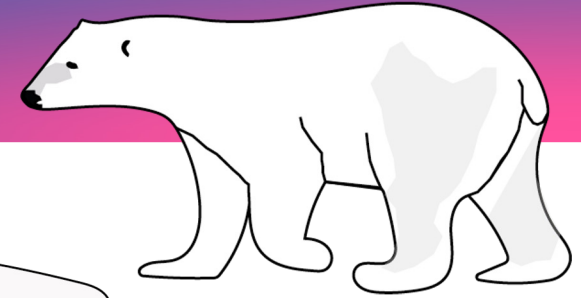
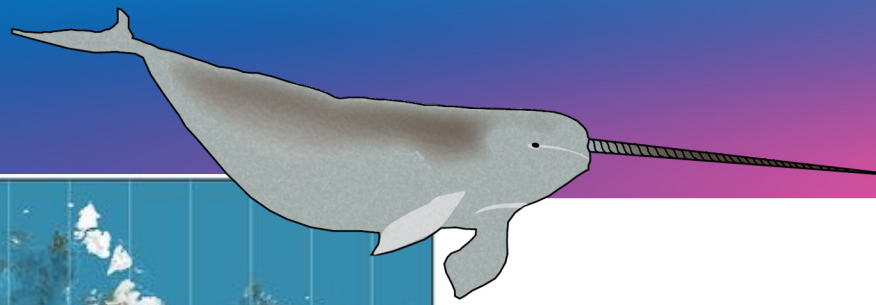
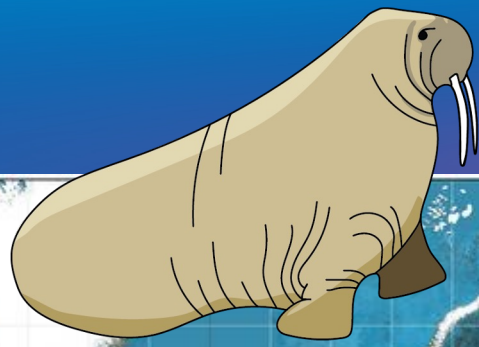


4. Biologie

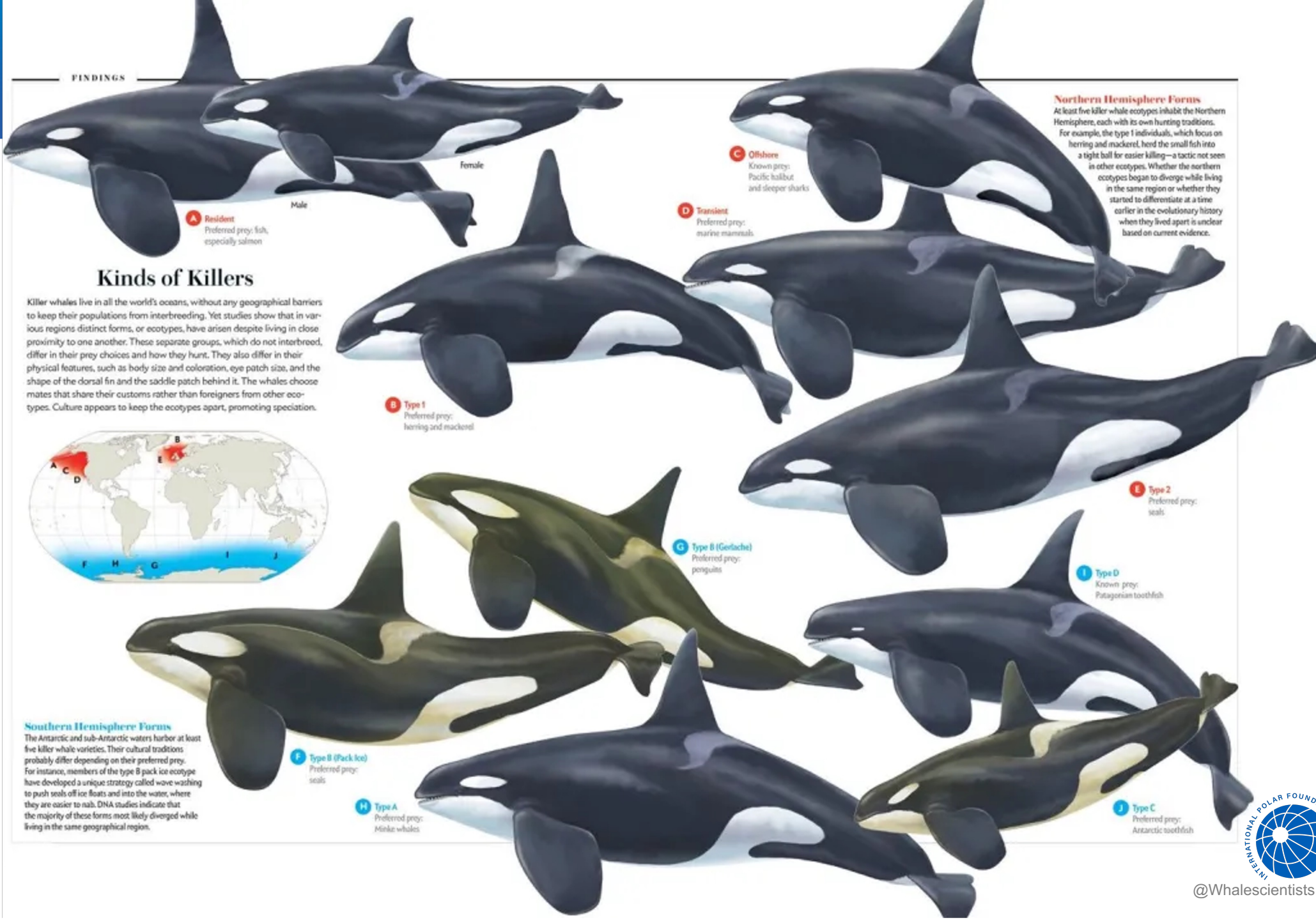
Macrofauna



4. Biologie



4. Biologie



4. Biologie



4. Biologie



5. Mens

4 miljoen inwoners
500K inheemse mensen

Inheemse volkeren van Arctica

Onderverdeling naargelang de taalfamilies

 Eskimo-Aleutische familie (Inuit, Aleoeten,...)	 Oeraalse-Joekagierse familie (Sami, Nenetsen,...)
 Na'dené familie (Gwich'in, Tlingit ...)	 Altaïsche familie (Dolganen, Evenken,...)
 Penutiaanse familie	 Chukchi-Kamchatkananse familie (Tsjoektsjen,...)
 Macro-Algische familie (Algonkin,...)	 Geïsoleerde taalgroepen (Ketten, Nivkh, Ainu)
 Macro-Sioux familie (Sioux, Iroquois)	
 Indo-Europese familie Germaanse tak (Faroe Eilanden)	



Bron: IPF-Educapoles



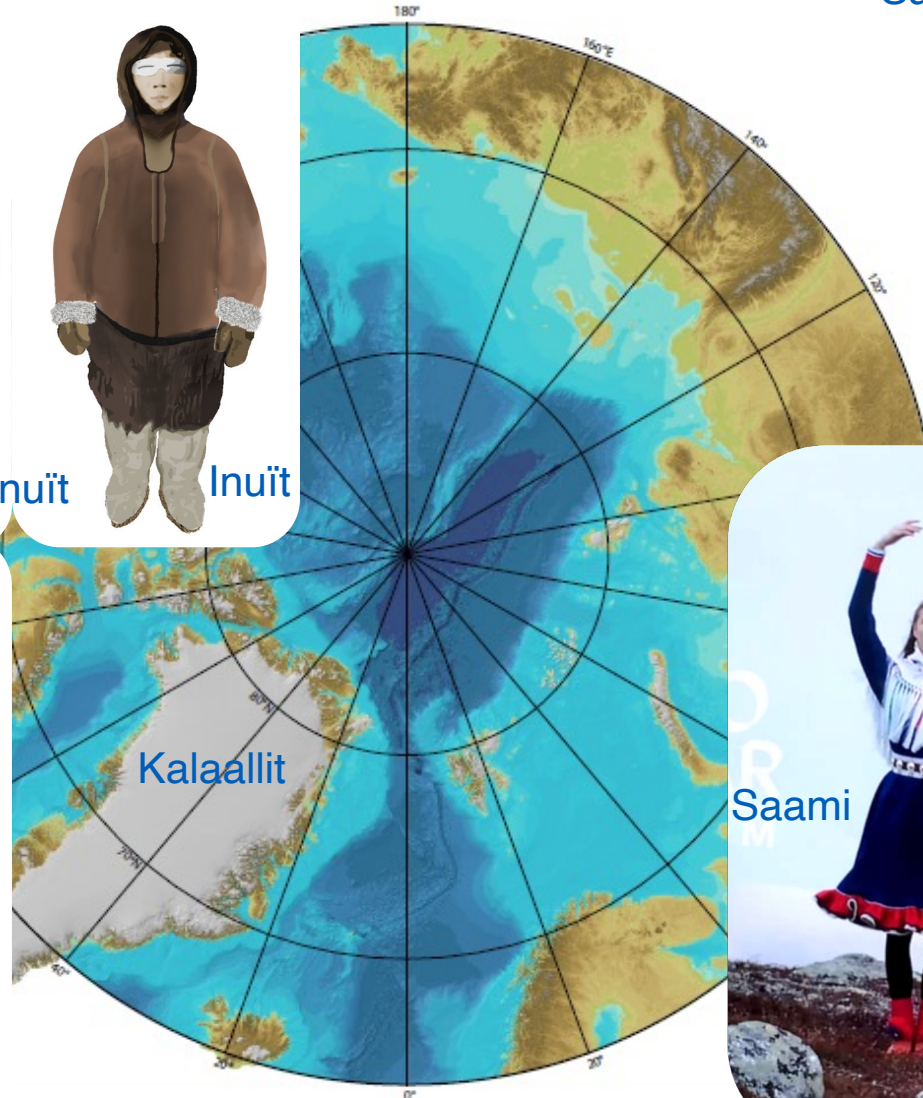
5. Mens



Inuït



Inuït



Kalaallit

Sacha (Yakoeten)



Saami



6. Beleid & geopolitiek

ANTARCTICA

Antarctisch verdrag: Antarctica als condominium

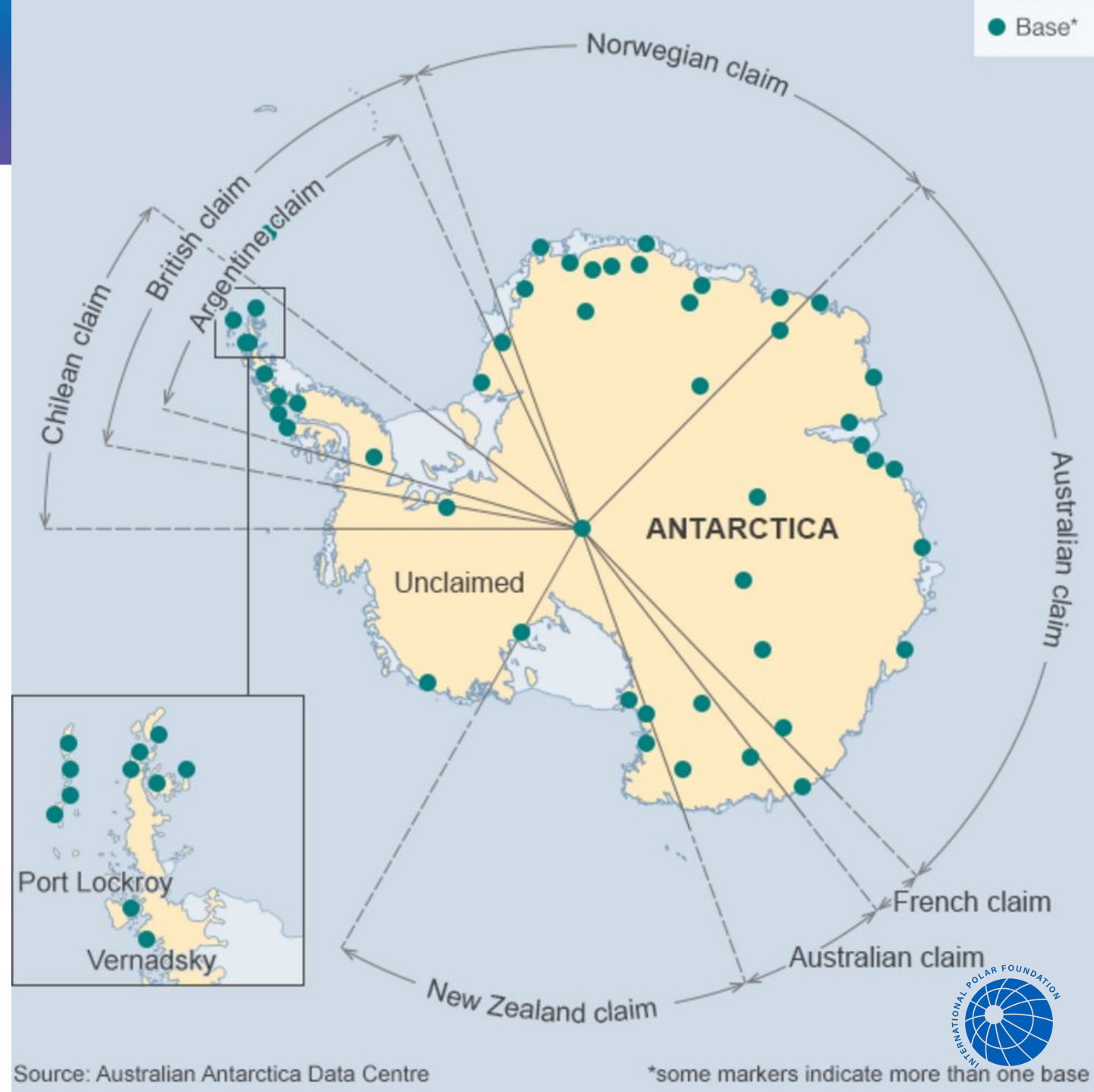
1959: 12 landen
1961: van kracht
1991: verlengd

**VREDE
NATUURBEHOUD
WETENSCHAP**

2023:

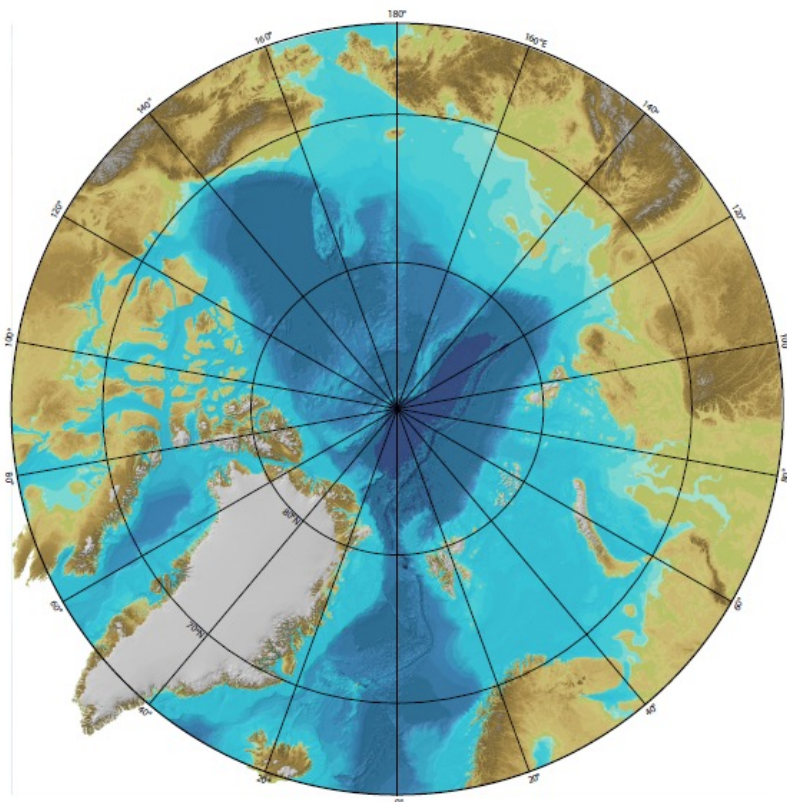
- 56 landen (29 met stemrecht)
- 7 met territorial claims (niet erkend)
- 42 tekenden ook het Protocol voor Mileubescherming van het Antarcticaoverdrag

Tot 2048.



6. Beleid & geopolitiek

ARCTICA



Landen: eigen wetgeving in territoriale wateren (22 km)

EEZ: economische zone (200 zeemijl = 370 km):
- Vrij verkeer maar bodemrijdommen voor het aangrenzende land.

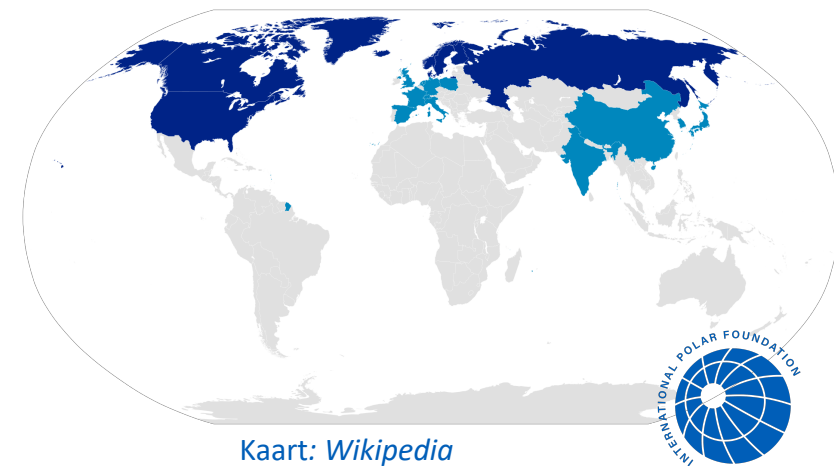
Diepzee: onder internationale wet van de zee (VN: UNCLOS, 1994)

ARCTISCHE RAAD

- 8 Arctische staten, roterend voorzitterschap
- 6 permanente leden (inheems)
- 38 observerende leden



ARCTIC COUNCIL

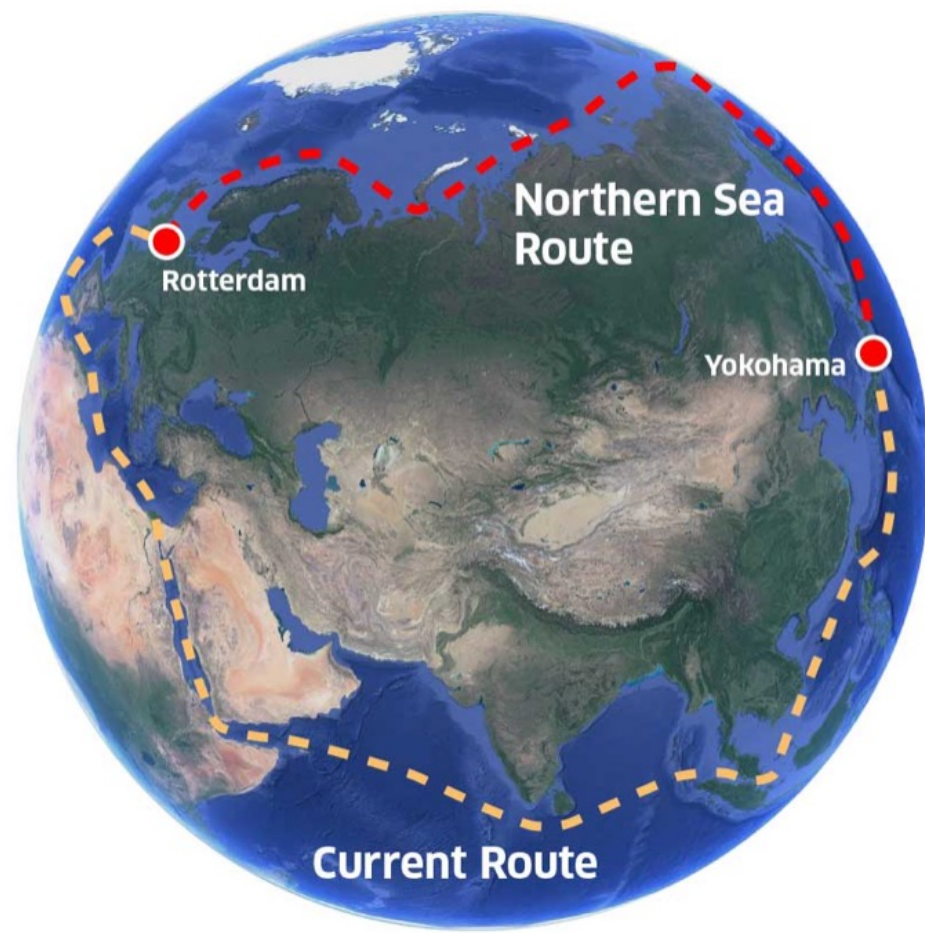


Kaart: Wikipedia



Klimaat: kanaries

ZEE:



The new Arctic sea routes

Bron: <https://discoveringtheartctic.org.uk/arctic-challenges/troubled-water/northwest-northeast-passages/>



Klimaat: kanaries



Legende

- Zee-ijs in september 2021
- Zee-ijs in februari 2021
- Open zee
- Land

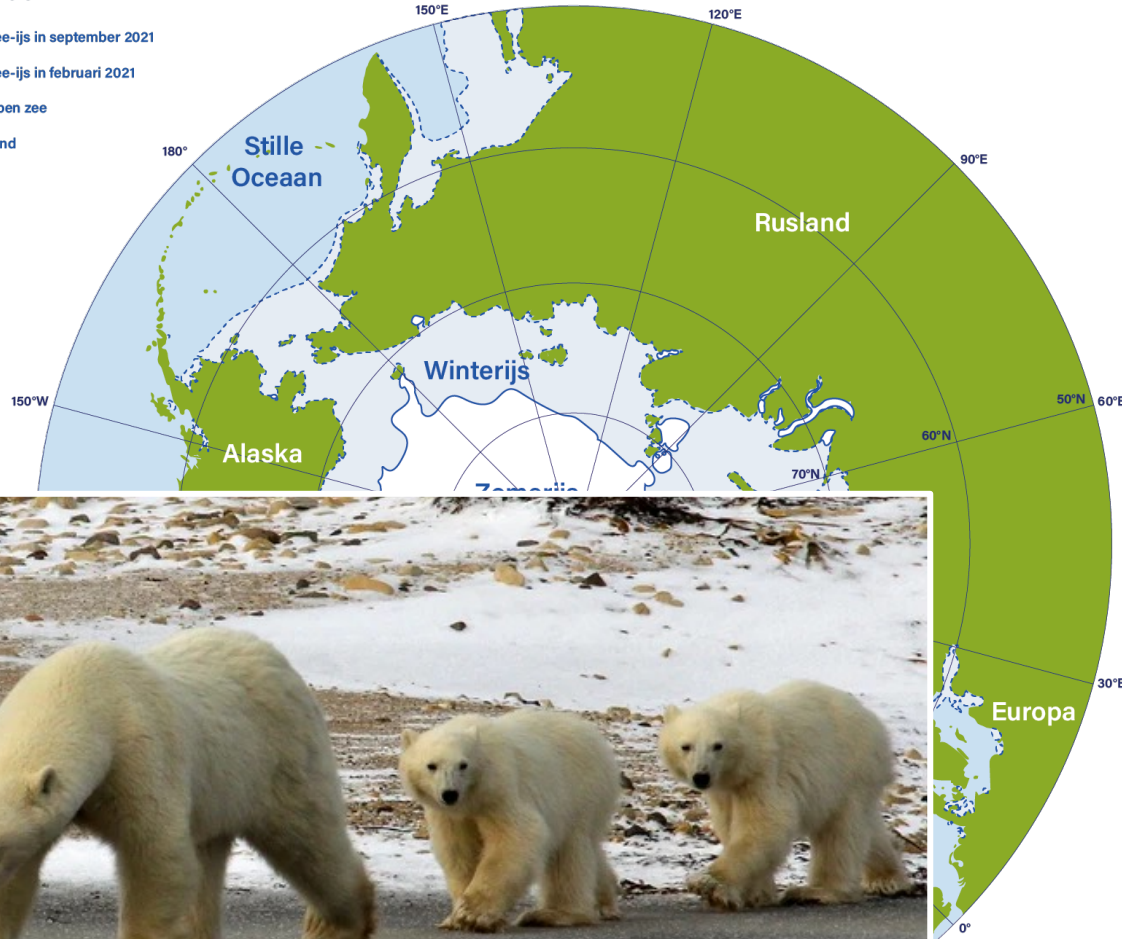
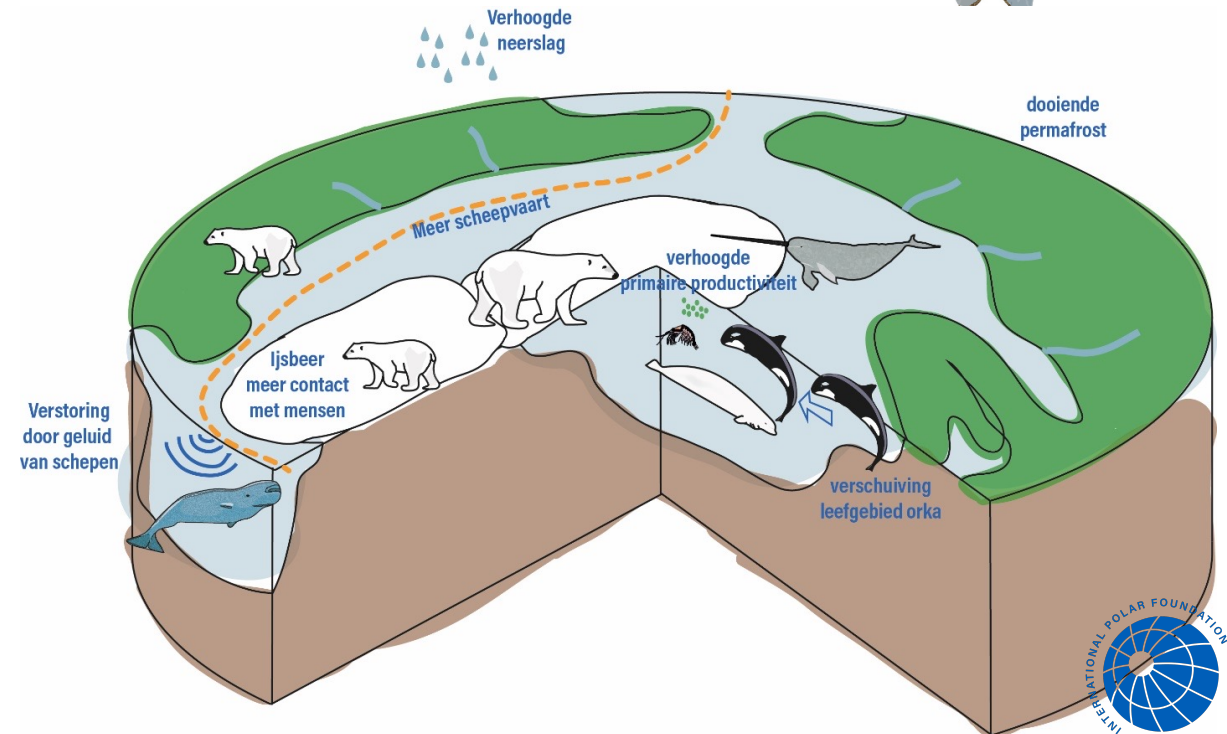
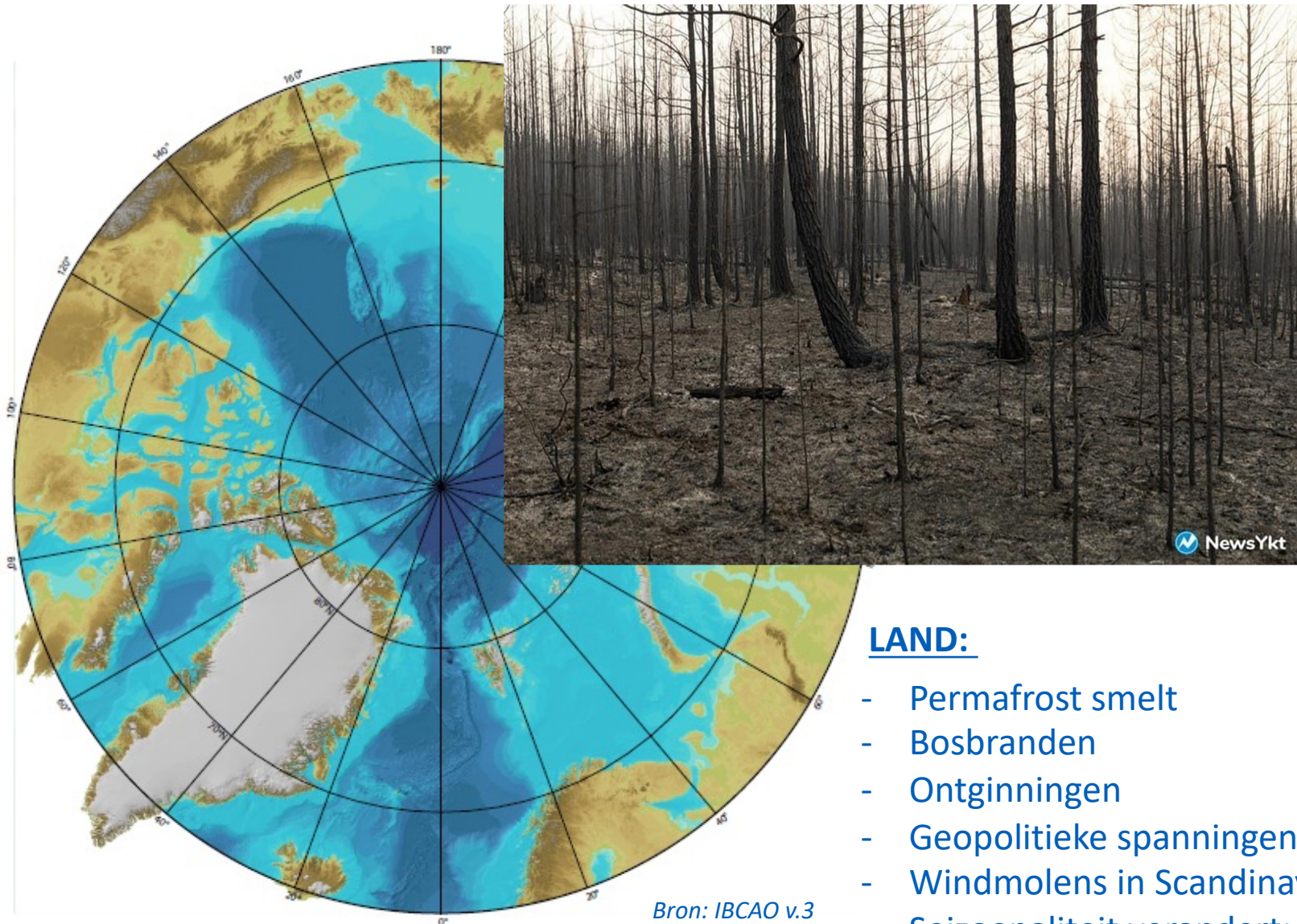


Foto: Emma
(Flickr; cc by
2.0)

ZEE:

- Zee-ijs dunner
- Zee-ijs minder uitgebreid
- Ecologische verandering
- Vaarroutes
- Ontginningen
- Toerisme



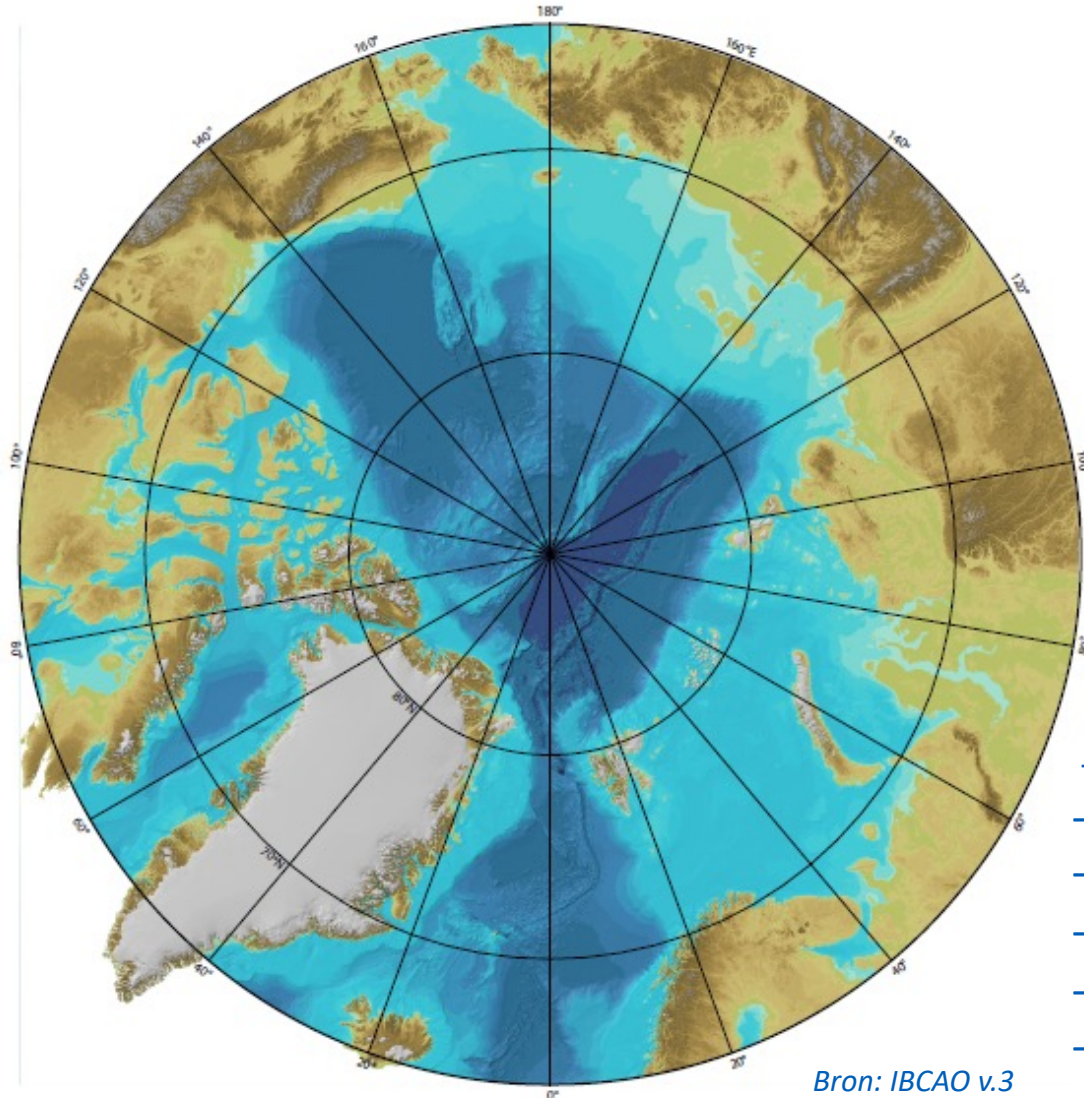


LAND:

- Permafrost smelt
- Bosbranden
- Ontginningen
- Geopolitieke spanningen
- Windmolens in Scandinavië
- Seizoenaliteit verandert: migratieroutes



Klimaat: kanaries



Bron: IBCAO v.3

LAND:

- Permafrost smelt
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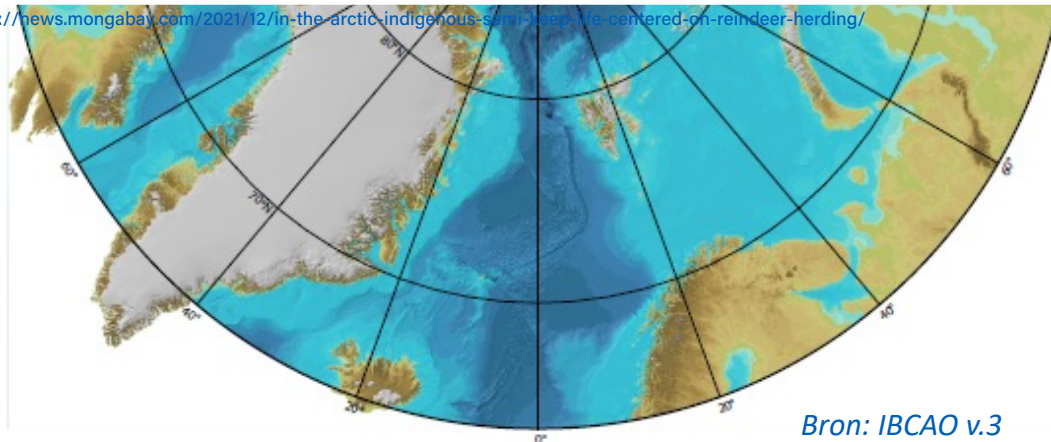


Foto: Vladimir Romanovski
<https://www.newsweek.com/climate-change-permafrost-thawing-arctic-methane-infrastructure-1253152>

Klimaat: kanaries



Foto: <https://news.mongabay.com/2021/12/in-the-arctic-indigenous-sami-keep-life-centered-on-reindeer-herding/>



Bron: IBCAO v.3



Foto: <https://sites.coloradocollege.edu/indigenoustraditions/sacred-lands/the-sami-reindeer-herders-of-sweden/>



Foto: <https://sites.coloradocollege.edu/indigenoustraditions/sacred-lands/the-sami-reindeer-herders-of-sweden/>

LAND:

- Permafrost smelt
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- Ontginningen
- Geopolitieke spanningen
- Windmolens in Scandinavië
- Seizoenaliteit verandert: migratieroutes



Methaan: CH₄

nature climate change



Article

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41558-022-01512-4>

Seasonal increase of methane emissions linked to warming in Siberian tundra

Received: 19 April 2022

Accepted: 23 September 2022

Published online: 27 October 2022

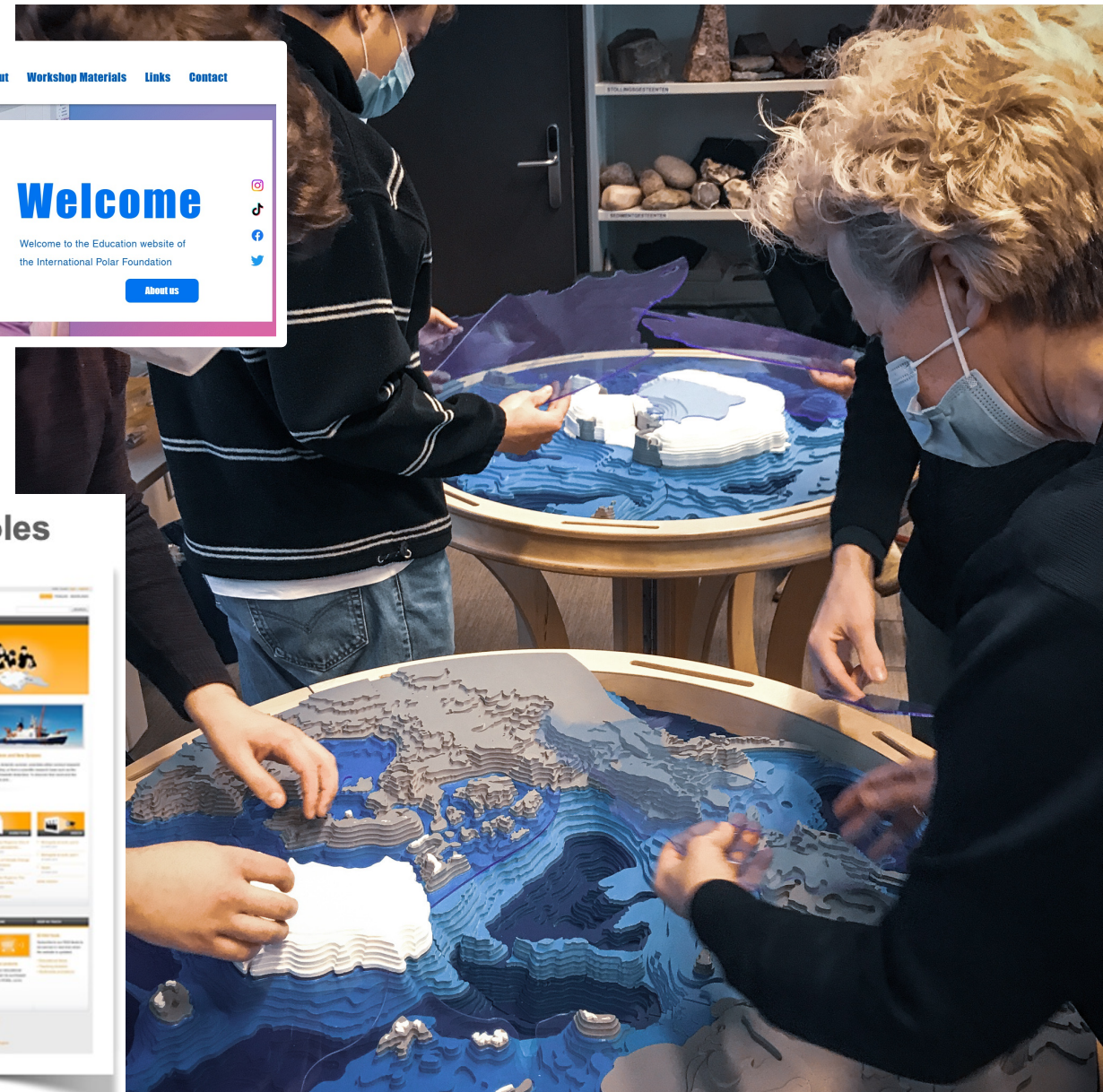
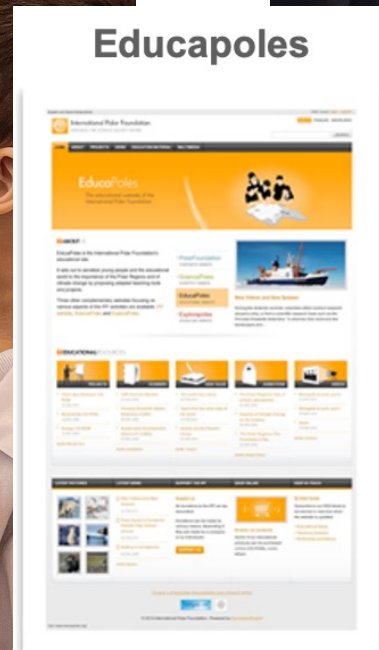
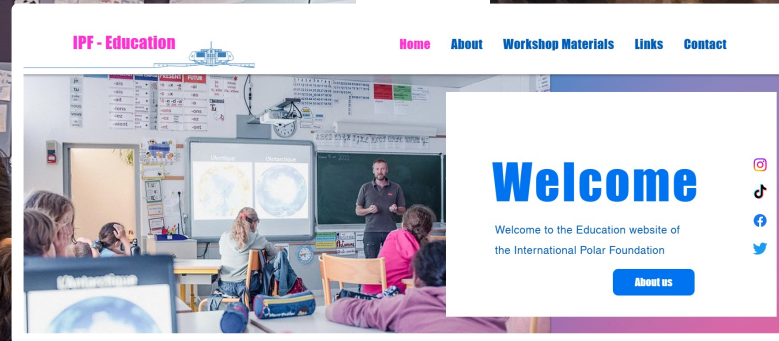
Check for updates

Norman Röbger^{1,2}, Torsten Sachs¹✉, Christian Wille¹, Julia Boike^{3,4} and Lars Kutzbach²✉

While increasing methane emissions from thawing permafrost are anticipated to be a major climate feedback, no observational evidence for such an increase has previously been documented in the literature. Here we report a trend of increasing methane emissions for the early summer months of June and July at a permafrost site in the Lena River Delta, on the basis of the longest set of eddy covariance methane flux data in the Arctic. Along with a strong air temperature rise of 0.3 ± 0.1 °C yr⁻¹ in June, which corresponds to an earlier warming of 11 d, the methane emissions in June and July have increased by roughly $1.9 \pm 0.7\%$ yr⁻¹ since 2004. Although the tundra's maximum source strength in August has not yet changed, this increase in early summer methane emissions shows that atmospheric warming has begun to considerably affect the methane flux dynamics of permafrost-affected ecosystems in the Arctic.



Meer informatie?





DANKJEWEL!



<https://polarfoundation.org>

<https://antarcticstation.org>

<https://arcticfutures.org>

<http://www.educapoles.org> (2005-2015)

<https://www.IPF-Education.org> (2023)



@intpolarfoundation



@international_polar_foundation



@polarfoundation



@PolarFoundation



@international-polar-foundation



@int.polarfoundation

Annex: reserveslides voor Q&A



Extra slide: vulkanen in Antarctica

Mount Erebus (Ross Island, 3794 m)

- Vele malen uitgebarsten in de 20e eeuw

Deception Island

- uitgebarsten in 1969, 1972

19 'jonge' vulkanen (< 10,000 jaar)
maar de meeste zijn 'slapend'.

Meer info: https://volcano.si.edu/volcanolist_countries.cfm?country=Antarctica

Bron kaart: *Smellie, 2020*

